

BOTANY OF EAST GIPPSLAND

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Abstract

The distribution of the rich vascular flora of East Gippsland is discussed, special attention being given to the plants characteristic of the warm coasts of New South Wales and Queensland, the dry areas inland from the Great Divide and the cool sub-alpine regions of Australia. An account is given of the most important of the wide range of plant communities found in this part of Gippsland. This includes rainforest, sclerophyll forest, woodlands, scrubs, thickets and heaths, and the variation of these communities with altitude is described. The effects of fire are considered wherever possible.

The fascination of East Gippsland to the botanist lies in the fact that it is the meeting ground of different floras from the north, west and south.

Since the habitat, east of the line joining the Mitchell and Murray headwaters, ranges from sub-alpine mountains and montane valleys to humid coastal flats, it is not surprising that the flora is a rich one. Of the vascular plants, 1200 (roughly half the state's total) occur within the region which is defined by the Symposium as E. of the Tambo-Mitchell Rivers and which makes up only 7 per cent of the area of the state. Two hundred species and 37 genera do not extend further W. than the Tambo and Mitchell rivers. The *Dendrobium* orchids are a notable example of this restriction. About 36 eucalypts, or half of the state's complement, grow in East Gippsland, although only eight are limited in Victoria to this sector. The same general picture applies to the genus *Acacia*.

Ferns are richly developed in East Gippsland; 80 out of the 92 species occur here, although only 10 per cent are restricted to this area. Mosses are also numerous (at least 150 species); many extend from New South Wales and from other regions of Victoria.

Distribution of Taxa

The plant geography of East Gippsland shows many interesting patterns of distribution. Concentric distributions radiate from the Cape Howe region, from the dry valleys of the north and from the west. A great many species distributions overlap in this south-east corner of the continent. There is a well defined element of the vegetation comprising species that are more numerous further north along the coasts of New South Wales and Queensland (Patton 1930). This so-called 'warm element' extends westwards to a varying degree; this can be seen from the following list which shows the western limits of relevant species:

- (i) Howe Range
Eucryphia moorei, *Trema aspera*
- (ii) Mallacoota Inlet and Genoa Gorge
Ficus coronata, *Santalum obtusifolium*, *Alectryon subcinereus*, *Galium binifolium*, *Logania pusilla*

- (iii) Wingan Inlet area
Angophora floribunda, *Eucalyptus gummifera*, *Stylidium laricifolium*
- (iv) Bairnsdale and Mitchell River gorge
Eucalyptus botryoides, *Tristania laurina*, *Marsdenia rostrata*
- (v) The Macalister River Valley
Eucalyptus andreana, *E. bosistoana*
- (vi) Wilsons Promontory
Eugenia smithii, *Elaeocarpus reticulatus*, *Banksia serrata*, *Kunzea ambigua*, *Eucalyptus muelleriana*, *Melaleuca armillaris*
- (vii) Western Port
Pittosporum undulatum
- (viii) Healesville-Warburton-Dandcnong Range area
Fieldia australis, *Pyrrhosia rupestris*, *Eucalyptus globoidea*, *E. nitens*.
- (ix) Coimadai area and Brisbane Ranges
Eucalyptus sieberi, *Grevillea chrysophaea*.

Species which are normally found in relatively low rainfall areas on the plains and foothills on the inland side of the Great Divide are also found in the rain shadow area of the middle tract of the Snowy River System. This 'dry element' of the vegetation extends a variable distance southwards from the region of the geodetic border. Illustrations of such distributions are:

- (i) The Suggan Buggan and upper Snowy River vallcys
Callitris columnellaris, *C. endlicheri*, *Eucalyptus albens*, *Acacia boormanii*, *Boronia ledifolia*, *Cymbopogon refractus*
- (ii) The Mitchell River gorge
Brachychiton populneus

Many species, such as *Eucalyptus sideroxylon*, *E. polyanthemos* and *Acacia mitchellii* (Providence Ponds), extend from western and central Victoria into East Gippsland. *Micromyrtus ciliatus*, *Kunzea parvifolia* and *Phebalium glandulosum* are heathy species which reach the Snowy gorge area from their usual habitats of the Grampians-Little Desert or the Big Desert. The Snowy River is the site of the only endemic species for the region which, according to Wakefield (1957), are *Leucopogon riparius*, *Westringia cremnophylla* and *Hibbertia spathulata*.

The cool element in the vegetation is represented by higher altitude species from the sub-alpine terrain to the NW., from wet central district mountains and from Tasmania. Species such as *Atherosperma moschatum*, *Podocarpus lawrencei*, *Drimys lanceolata*, *Leucopogon macraei* and *Libertia paniculata* occur in higher altitude areas in the mountains of this region. The absence of *Nothofagus* and the almost complete lack of *Eucalyptus regnans* (there are pockets on the Nuniong Plateau) are very notable features. The waratah *Telopea oreades* is a link with the floristics of New South Wales and Tasmania, where the related species occur. East Gippsland provides enigmatic distributions such as those of the Japanese fern, *Athyrium japonicum*, and the mistletoe *Korthalsella japonica*. It is also a centre of diversity of the shrub genus *Pomaderris*, which has 17 species in this area.

The botanical drawings accompanying this paper, and other botanical drawings in the volume, were made by Sir Baldwin Spencer, and are published by courtesy of the Field Naturalists' Association of Victoria. They illustrate his well-known paper (with C. French, F.L.S.), 'Trip to Croajingolong'. (Vict. Nat. 1889), descriptive of the exploratory journey made with four companions to East Gippsland, 1888, the year after Spencer arrived in Australia as Professor of Biology at the University of Melbourne.



A group of full-grown palms growing by the side of Cabbage Tree Creek.
(*W. B. Spencer, 1889.*)

Plant Communities

Apart from the species present, a very distinctive feature of East Gippsland vegetation is the great range and variety of its plant communities. In the brief account of these which is given below, the classification of formations follows Wood and Williams (1960) and the zones and ecology of forest types are based on those of Ineoll (1940).

1. RAINFOREST

(a) LOWLAND (less than 1500 ft)

For a Victorian, the most conspicuous feature is the complexity of the coastal gully vegetation. The so-called 'jungles' have dense trees and tumbling masses of ropey lianes. To a Queenslander, this is a depauperate and simplified version of the familiar subtropical rainforest of the north. The East Gippsland rainforest could be termed warm temperate or, according to Webb's classification (1959), a mierophyll fern forest. A handful of tree species make up the tree canopy, which is more or less continuous and dense.

Eugenia smithii, which reaches 60 to 90 ft in height, is the most characteristic tree. It is associated with *Tristania laurina* along creeks and river banks and with other less important trees such as *Rapanea howittiana*, *Acronychia laevis* and *Elaeocarpus holopetalus*. Many trees show abundant regeneration. On the Brodribb and Cabbage Tree Cks. near Marlo, patches of rainforest contain the palm *Livistona australis*, which is separated from the main areas in New South Wales by some 200 miles. These palms reach heights of 72 ft and are regenerating; they appear to be fire resistant to some extent. The blackwood, *Acacia melanoxylon*, often co-dominates with *Eugenia* in rainforests. The lianes form a suite of 17 species, 4 of which are wiry. Most occur only to the east of the Mitchell Gorge, but 4 species (including *Parsonsia brownii* and *Pandorea pandorana*) extend west to gullies near Melbourne, although they are not particularly prolific there. All species extend to New South Wales and most to Queensland. *Marsdenia rostrata*, *Smilax australis*, *Cissus hypoglauca*, *Eustrephus latifolius* and *Clematis glycinoides* are quite common; other genera include *Rhipogonum*, *Sarcoperalum* and *Tylophora*.

Ferns are usually prolific, and up to five species of tree fern may be found in a single stand, e.g. Mt. Drummer (Wakefield 1944). Ferny epiphytes are often common, and mosses locally abundant.

This warm temperate rainforest occurs on rich alluvial loams and on friable soils on southern seaward slopes of coastal hills such as Mt. Cann and Mt. Drummer.

Many areas have been severely damaged by fire; some smaller pockets have been obliterated (N. Wakefield—pers. comm.). Dense shrubs and small trees such as *Pomaderris* and *Acacia* spp. usually follow in the wake of fires. At Lake Curlip there is evidence of primary succession from submerged fresh water vegetation to reed beds (*Phragmites*), ti-tree (*Melaleuca*) thicket and *Eugenia* rainforest. Even so, the occurrence of an old overstorey of *Eucalyptus botryoides* and soil charcoal in the rainforest indicates prior destruction by fire. Fire has permitted the extension of reed bed *Phragmites* into *Melaleuca ericifolia* areas. Similarly, *Eugenia* may be replaced by *Melaleuca* thicket if regularly burnt.*

* An account of the ecology of this area will be published by Cowling and Ashton at a later date.

(b) MONTANE (1500-3000 ft)

Above 1500-2000 ft, *Eugenia smithii* is replaced by *Atherosperma moschatum*, and *Pittosporum undulatum* by *P. bicolor*. *Elaeocarpus holopetalus* and *Acacia melanoxylon* remain, and shrubs such as *Drimys* and *Telopea oreades* are abundant. Lianes such as *Parsonsia* and *Smilax* are sparse or absent. *Dicksonia antarctica* becomes the chief tree fern in the community. Mosses are very conspicuous on trunks, logs and rocks. This is then the cool temperate rainforest, akin to that in southern Victoria, Tasmania and high altitude New South Wales.

Nothofagus is conspicuous by its absence. A curious community of dense mossy scrub—*Drimys*, *Telopea*, *Notelaea* and *Prostanthera lasianthos*, with emergent *Podocarpus lawrencei* 30-35 ft high—occurs on Goonmirk Range at 3000 ft. This is an odd form of rainforest thicket probably controlled by cloud incidence and the virtual absence of fire.

2. SCLEROPHYLL FOREST

The bulk of the vegetation of the region is sclerophyll forest dominated by species of *Eucalyptus*. More species contribute to stands here than in other parts of Victoria and sometimes five or six species may be encountered in quite a short distance.

(i) Wet Sclerophyll Forest

(a) LOWLAND

In the wettest areas, 40" per annum and above, and sheltered areas with more than 30" per annum, wet sclerophyll forests may be found with trees 150-210 ft high and a dense, broad-leaved understorey with abundant ferns. In many cases these flank the rainforest, and clear evidence exists (e.g. at Cabbage Tree Creek) that burning has permitted them to spread at the expense of the rainforest. *Eucalyptus cypellocarpa*, *E. botryoides* and *E. muelleriana*, with understoreys of *Pomaderris* and *Bedfordia*, have regenerated following incineration of *Eugenia* rainforest. *Eugenia* is at present regenerating prolifically into these areas.

In the foothills areas, blue gum (*E. maidenii*), *E. fastigata* and *E. andreana* occur in wet sclerophyll forest; in some cases mature eucalypts occur over mature rainforest, indicating a history of catastrophes.

(b) MONTANE

In the montane belt at Mt. Ellery, *E. nitens*, *E. fastigata*, *E. obliqua* and *E. delegatensis* form wet sclerophyll forest with dense shrubs of *Telopea*, *Coprosma* and *Drimys*. On the Errunundra Plateau, a fully developed *Atherosperma* forest occurs beneath a mature stand of *E. nitens*, indicating an ecological story similar to the one in the lowlands.

At 4500-5500 ft, where rainfall is high (>40"), *E. delegatensis* occurs, but may form a grassy forest due to the paucity of shrub development.

Soils of the montane forests vary from podzolic to friable red/brown loams with much organic matter. They are often deep, and show good moisture retention.

(ii) Dry sclerophyll forest

On leached sands or sandy loams over clays and on drier aspects in moderate rainfall areas (30" p.a.), a dry sclerophyll forest 70-120 ft high is developed. The undergrowth consists of small-leaved, sclerophyllous leguminous and proteaceous shrubs such as *Acacia*, *Daviesia*, *Platylobium*, *Banksia*, *Hakea* and

Shingle bank succession through herbs, shrubs, *Leptospermum* and then *Callistemon* to riparian wet sclerophyll or dry sclerophyll forest occurs on the larger streams. This will probably continue to a stable state along the Snowy R. now that floods are controlled by the Snowy Hydro-electric Scheme. Sheltered chasms (e.g. Stradbroke Chasm) in this dry belt provide niches for fern gully species (*Australina*, *Dicksonia* and several other ferns) many miles from main areas.

(c) SUB-ALPINE

At high altitudes, e.g. Cobberas to 6000 ft, *E. pauciflora* forms a sub-alpine woodland with snow grass (*Poa australis*) and alpine shrubs such as *Phebalium*, *Prostanthera* and *Hakea microcarpa*.

This vegetation type is just included in the defined region of East Gippsland and appears to be a relatively dry example of the highland vegetation.

4. SCRUB AND THICKET

On rocky outcrops, xerophytic scrub develops along the Snowy and Suggan Buggan valleys. *Acacia silvestris*, *Eriostemon trachyphyllus*, *Phebalium* and *Cheilanthes* characterize this vegetation type. *Psilotum* is an interesting but very rare species in this habitat.

Other areas of scrub which are unfavourable to taller vegetation are on coastal dunes, where *Leptospermum laevigatum*, *Correa alba* and *Leucopogon parviflorus* occur in the salt-sprayed zone.

The swamp areas support thickets and scrubs dominated by *Melaleuca ericifolia* and sedges.

5. HEATH

(a) LOWLAND

Areas subject to seasonal waterlogging because of a hard clay pan may permit the growth of woodlands, *E. cephalocarpa* tree heath or merely swamp heath dominated by multitudinous sedges, rope rushes and sclerophyll shrubs such as *Leptospermum* and *Hakea*. Club mosses such as *Selaginella* and species of the carnivorous genera *Drosera* and *Utricularia* are often present.

Species-rich sandy heaths, dry and wind-exposed in coastal areas from Mallacoota to Marlo, are dominated by *Leptospermum myrsinoides*—*Casuarina pusilla*, with many legumes, *Xanthorrhoea*, sedges, grasses and orchids. Such heaths are frequently burned; hence the height of the dominants and the species composition are very variable.

(b) MONTANE

Wet heaths are found at higher altitudes in swampy conditions; they show transitions to alpine and sub-alpine bog heaths. At 4500 ft *Sphagnum* is common, with the herbaceous *Gentianella* and shrubs of *Richea*, *Epacris* and *Callistemon*.

The vegetation pattern in East Gippsland is therefore probably the most complex in the state, due to the diversity of habitat and burning pattern, and the fact that species from several different floristic regions are competing for sites. The geography of species distribution in some cases suggests a westward advance from the lowlands of the south-east corner of the continent. For example, around Melbourne and the Dandenong Ranges, *Pittosporum undulatum* is showing evidence of rapid spread well beyond its original area. On the other hand, the disjunct distributions of rainforest pockets suggest that some species such as *Eugenia smithii* may have been more widely distributed in the past.

Persoonia. The geebung, *Persoonia linearis*, is a characteristic shrub of many of these forests. Bracken is often common.

The commonest forest is dominated by *E. sieberi* (silver top) and *E. globoidea* (white stringy-bark) and occurs on ridges consisting of granites, Ordovician slates and Tertiary and Pleistocene sediments. There are many variants of this forest, depending on aspect, drainage, clay content of the soil, altitude and geography. In the far eastern sector, *E. gummifera* and *Angophora floribunda* join the above species.

Where humus podzol soils have developed on deep sands, a somewhat lower forest may consist of *E. globoidea*, *E. botryoides* and *E. consideniana* with *Banksia serrata* forming a conspicuous second storey. Where the soil is still well drained but includes greater amounts of clay, *E. muelleriana* and *E. botryoides* may dominate a forest transitional to wet sclerophyll forest. On well drained ridges, *E. sideroxylon* may dominate individual stands, or it may form forest mixtures with *E. cypellocarpa*—*E. obliqua* associations and thus show a sharp contrast with the situation in central Victoria.

3. WOODLANDS

(a) LOWLAND

Where shallow skeletal soils are associated with very poor or excessive drainage, or where exposure to wind near the coast is great, or where rainfall is relatively low (20"), the tree form is reduced and the stand is more open. The resulting woodland formations (40-80 ft high) may be composed of depauperate forest species or of completely different species.

Sclerophyll woodlands of *E. globoidea* and *E. botryoides*, with *Banksia*, sclerophyll shrubs and bracken, occur on poor soils in exposed coastal areas. On skeletal soils on sandstone and rhyolite, *E. macrorrhyncha*, *E. polyanthemos* and *E. goniocalyx* may form woodlands with a shrubby undergrowth of *Brachyloma* and *Cassinia*. On thin but relatively fertile limestone soils at Buchan, *E. viminalis* and *E. melliodora* occur with a grassy herbaceous floor dominated by *Themeda* tussocks and occasional shrubs of *Bursaria spinosa*.

(b) MONTANE

On fair to rich soils at higher altitudes (2500 ft)—such as the Wulgulmerang tableland—*E. pauciflora* and *E. rubida* occur with *E. stellulata* (on wetter areas) and *E. camphora* (in water-logged sites). A grass sward includes *Themeda*, *Poa* and *Danthonia*. This area is cold, snowy, frosty in winter, and dry; the annual rainfall is 25".

A spectacular change to drier valleys with a rainfall of less than 20" per annum occurs in the Snowy, Suggan Buggan and Deddick River valleys, where woodlands dominated by *Callitris* and/or *E. albens* are found. These are isolated from the main areas on inland slopes of the divide in New South Wales.

Most of these stands are below 2,000 ft. Dense stands of *Callitris columnellaris*, with little undergrowth or grass, occur on the N. and W. slopes. *Callitris* is mixed with the eucalypt on E. and SW. slopes, and the eucalypt forms pure stands on S. and SE. slopes.

Callitris stands are possibly 50-80 years old and are remnants of mature grassy woodland. Fire-scarred veterans are 66 ft high. *Callitris* regenerates from seed after fire, whereas eucalypts coppice readily. *Callitris* shows slow germination, rapid initial root penetration and slow growth. Signs of invasion of eucalypt stands by *Callitris* can be seen in the post-myxomatosis era.

Until more is known about dispersal, and the fossil record of the climatically turbulent Pleistocene period, little can be done to illuminate the picture. One thing is certain: caution should be used in any causative correlation with the habitat until the time factor is fully taken into account.

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A waratah (*Telopea oreades*) growing at the head of a gully on Mount Ellery.
(W. B. Spencer, 1889.)

APPENDIX

CENSUS OF VASCULAR FLORA INDIGENOUS TO EAST GIPPSLAND

By J. H. WILLIS

National Herbarium of Victoria

The following enumeration of families, genera and species in the ferns, conifers and monocotyledons conforms to the author's arrangement in *A Handbook to Plants in Victoria* Vol. 1 (1962), while the families of dicotyledons are grouped according to the order of Engler & Prantl's *Die Natürlichen Pflanzenfamilien* (1887-1902). Known localities are appended for those species having a more restricted range, while plants confined to pockets of 'jungle' (southern extensions of subtropical rain forest) are indicated by the prefixing sign (†). The total number of species listed for East Gippsland is 1435, of which about 200 are not to be found elsewhere in this State.

For the purposes of this list, East Gippsland includes all that part of Victoria on the southern side of the Great Dividing Range and eastward from the Mitchell River valley and its tributary, the Wentworth River. If, as for other papers of the Symposium, East Gippsland be limited to the region lying east of the 148th parallel of longitude, then its known indigenous flora still comprises 1390 species.

FERNS AND FERN ALLIES

OPHIOGLOSSACEAE

- Ophioglossum coriaceum* A. Cunn.—
Sperm Whale Head, Store Ck near
Deptford, Suggan Buggan
Botrychium lunaria (L.) Swartz—Reedy
R. cliffs, Ram's Horn SW. of Cobberas,
Ingegoodbee R. (subalpine)
B. australe R. Br.—Lower Snowy R.,
Noorinbee, Genoa

OSMUNDACEAE

- Todea barbara* (L.) T. Moore

SCHIZAEACEAE (damp, near-coastal heaths)

- Schizaea fistulosa* Labill.
S. bifida Willd.
S. asperula N. A. Wakefield

GLEICHENIACEAE

- Gleichenia circinnata* Swartz
G. microphylla R. Br.
†*Sticherus flabellatus* (R. Br.)
H. St. John—near Genoa Peak, W.
slopes of Howe Ra.
S. tener (R. Br.) Ching
S. lobatus N. A. Wakefield

HYMENOPHYLLACEAE

- Hymenophyllum cupressiforme* Labill.
H. petatum (Poir.) Desv.—Mt. Ellery
Mecodium flabellatum (Labill.) Copeland
M. rarum (R. Br.) Copeland
M. australe (Willd.) Copeland
Polyphlebium venosum (R. Br.) Copeland
†*Macroglena caudata* (Brackenridge)
Copeland—Mt. Drummer, Howe Ra.

CYATHEACEAE

- Cyathea cunninghamii* Hook. f.—
Young's Ck at Orbost, Bungywarri Ck
at Combienbar, Mt. Drummer
C. marcescens N. A. Wakefield—Com-
bienbar district, Mt. Drummer
C. australis (R. Br.) Domin
†*C. leichhardtiana* (F. Muell.) Cope-
land—'Fairy Dell' near Bruthen, Mt.
Drummer, lower Wingan R.

DICKSONIACEAE

- Dicksonia antarctica* Labill.

DENNSTAEDTIACEAE

- †*Dennstaedtia davallioides* (R. Br.) T.
Moore
Culcita dubia (R. Br.) Maxon
Hypolepis rugosula (Labill.) J. Sm.
H. australis N. A. Wakefield—Arte R.
H. punctata (Thunb.) Kuhn
H. muelleri N. A. Wakefield
Pteridium esculentum (Forst. f.) Nakai
Histiopteris incisa (Thunb.) J. Sm.

LINDSAYACEAE

- Lindsaya linearis* Swartz
L. microphylla Swartz—Karlo Ck near
Mt. Drummer, Upper Cann R. Valley

ADIANTACEAE

- Adiantum aethiopicum* L.
†*A. formosum* R. Br.—Pipeclay Ck near
Orbost, Cann R. near Noorinbee
A. hispidulum Swartz
†*Pteris umbrosa* R. Br.
P. vittata L.—on limestone of Buchan &
Murrindal districts

- P. tremula* R. Br.
Pellaea falcata (R. Br.) Fée
Cheilanthes tenuifolia (Burm. f.) Swartz
C. distans (R. Br.) Mett.—Buchan, Suggan Buggan, Noorinbee & Mt. Kaye, Genoa

GRAMMITIDACEAE

- Grammitis billardieri* Willd.—Mt. Ellery, Mt. Kaye, Genoa Peak & Upper Genoa R.
Ctenopteris heterophylla (Labill.) M. D. Tindale—Combienbar, Cann, Wingan & Genoa Rivers, Mt. Drummer

POLYPODIACEAE

- †*Pyrosia rupestris* (R. Br.) Ching
Microsorium diversifolium (Willd.) Copeland
 †*M. scandens* (Forst. f.) M. D. Tindale

ASPLENIACEAE

- Asplenium obtusatum* Forst. f.—Cape Everard, Ram Head & E. head of Wingan Inlet, 5 miles SW. of Malla-coota
A. falcatum Lam.—2 miles SE. of Genoa (perhaps extinct)
A. flabellifolium Cav.
A. trichomanes L.—Bindi, Forlorn Hope Ck, Buchan, Murrindal R., Boundary Ck near Wulgulmerang (mostly on limestone)
A. bulbiferum Forst. f.
A. flaccidum Forst. f.
Pleurosorus rutifolius (R. Br.) Fée

THELYPTERIDACEAE

- Cyclosorus parasiticus* (L.) Farwell—Buchan (on limestone)

ATHYRIACEAE

- Athyrium australe* C. Presl
A. japonicum (Thunb.) Copeland—Buchan, Brodribb R. (?extinct), Upper Combienbar R.
Cystopteris filix-fragilis (L.) Bernh.—Native Dog Gorge & Forlorn Hope Ck in Upper Buchan R. Watershed, Little R. Falls near Wulgulmerang (all between 2000 & 3000 ft alt.)

ASPIDIACEAE

- Rumohra adiantiformis* (Forst. f.) Ching
Polystichum proliferum (R. Br.) C. Presl
P. formosum M. D. Tindale—Deadcock Ck near Mitchell R., W Tree Ck near Gelantipy, Murrindal R., Yambulla Ck near Upper Genoa R.
Lastreopsis decomposita (R. Br.) M. D. Tindale—Mallacoota Inlet opposite Gipsy Point

- †*L. microsora* (Endl.) M. D. Tindale
L. shepherdii (Kunz ex Mett.) M. D. Tindale

BLECHNACEAE

- Blechnum cartilagineum* Swartz
B. patersonii (R. Br.) Mett.
B. nudum (Labill.) Mett. ex Luerss.
B. aggregatum (Colenso) M. D. Tindale—Bindi, Mt. Ellery, Combienbar, Arte R.
B. procerum (Forst. f.) Swartz
B. minus (R. Br.) Ettingsh.
B. fluviatile (R. Br.) E. J. Lowe ex Salmon
B. pennina-marina (Poir.) Kuhn—subalpine tracts of Nunningong Plateau, Cobberas & Wombargo and Upper Delegate R.
Doodia caudata (Cav.) R. Br.
D. media R. Br.
 †*D. aspera* R. Br.

MARSILEACEAE

- Marsilea hirsuta* R. Br.—Bairnsdale (on mud)

AZOLLACEAE (aquatic)

- Azolla pinnata* R. Br.
A. filiculoides Lam.—Mille Inlet on Brodribb R.

LYCOPODIACEAE

- Phylloglossum drummondii* Kunze
Lycopodium varium R. Br.—Mt. Kaye & Genoa Peak (on granite)
L. deuterodensum Herter—Nowa Nowa, Orbst, Genoa, Cape Howe
L. fastigiatum R. Br.—subalpine tracts of Nunningong Plateau and Upper Delegate R.
L. laterale R. Br.
L. carolinianum L.—Maramingo Ck (6 miles NE. of Genoa)

SELAGINELLACEAE

- Selaginella uliginosa* (Labill.) Spring
S. gracillima (Kunze) Alston—Ewing's Morass near Lake Tyers, Marlo & Coringle

ISOETACEAE

- Isoetes humilior* F. Muell. ex A. Br.—Genoa R. Gorge & Little R. Falls near Wulgulmerang

PSILOTACEAE

- Psilotum nudum* (L.) Griseb.—Ballantyne Hills near Suggan Buggan
Tmesipteris billardieri Endl.
 †*T. parva* N. A. Wakefield—Mt. Drummer & Howe Ra.

†*T. ovata* N. A. Wakefield—Mt. Drummer & Howe Ra.

CONIFERS

PODOCARPACEAE

Podocarpus lawrencei Hook. f.—alpine & subalpine at Cobberas, Wombargo Ra. & Goonmirk Ra.

CUPRESSACEAE

Callitris columellaris F. Muell.—Upper Snowy, Deddick & Suggan Buggan R. valleys (rain-shadow belt)
C. rhomboidea R. Br. ex L. C. Rich—Wingan Inlet & Howe Ra.
C. endlicheri (Parl.) F. M. Bailey—Upper Snowy R., Lower Deddick R. & Upper Gattamurrh Ck

MONOCOTYLEDONS

TYPHACEAE

Typha sp. [identity needs to be checked]

SPARGANIACEAE

Sparganium ramosum Huds.—Orbost

POTAMOGETONACEAE (aquatic)

Potamogeton tricarinatus F. Muell. & A. Bennett ex A. Bennett
P. perfoliatus L.—Tambo R.
P. lucens L.—Tambo R.
P. crispus L.—Bendoc, Wulgulmerang
P. ochreateus Raoul—Bairnsdale, Orbost, Cann R., Little R. near Wulgulmerang, Murrindal R.

ZOSTERACEAE (marinc)

Zostera muelleri Irmisch ex Aschers.

RUPPIACEAE (aquatic)

Ruppia sp. [identity needs to be checked]—Bairnsdale, Brodribb R., Betka R., Mallacoota Inlet

ZANNICHELLIACEAE (aquatic)

Cymodocea antarctica (Labill.) Endl.—(marine)
Lepilaena bilocularis T. Kirk—Lower Mitchell R.

JUNCAGINACEAE

Triglochin procera R. Br. (aquatic)
T. striata Ruiz & Pav.
T. minutissima F. Muell.—Sperm Whale Hcad

ALISMATACEAE

Alisma plantago-aquatica L.—Lake King, Bairnsdale, Orbost, Cann R.

Damasonium minus (R. Br.) Buch.—Bairnsdale, Orbost

HYDROCHARITACEAE (aquatic)

Ottelia ovalifolia (R. Br.) L. C. Rich.—Bairnsdale to Lakes Entrance, Orbost district, near Genoa
Vallisneria spiralis L.—Bairnsdale district, Buchan, Orbost, Upper Snowy R. at Willis

GRAMINEAE

Microlaena stipoides (Labill.) R. Br.
Tetrarrhena acuminata R. Br.—Reedy & Maramingo Cks near Prince's Highway
T. distichophylla (Labill.) R. Br.—Marlo, Wingan Inlet, Maramingo Ck
T. juncea R. Br.
Puccinellia stricta (Hook. f.) C. Blom—Marlo, Mallacoota Inlet
Distichlis distichophylla (Labill.) Fassett—Sperm Whale Head, Lakes Entrance, Cape Conran, Coringle
Poa poiiformis (Labill.) Druce—Gabo Is., Wingan Inlet, Ram Head, Cape Conran
P. australis, sp. agg.
P. tenera F. Muell. ex Hook. f.
P. saxicola R. Br.—Cobberas (alpine)
Festuca littoralis Labill.—Coringle, Cape Conran, Tamboon Inlet, Ram Head
F. muelleri J. W. Vickery—Cobberas, Mt. Ellery, Mt. Tingaringy (subalpine)
F. eriopoda J. W. Vickery—Maramingo Ck (6 miles NE. of Genoa)
F. asperula J. W. Vickery (montane to subalpine)
F. hookeriana F. Muell. ex Hook. f.—Wulgulmerang & Cobberas (subalpine)
Dryopoa dives (F. Muell.) J. W. Vickery—Suggan Buggan
Glyceria australis C. E. Hubbard—Wulgulmerang, Bendoc, Cann R.
Agropyron scabrum (Labill.) Pal. Beauv.
A. velutinum Nees—Nunniang Plateau
A. pectinatum (Labill.) Pal. Beauv.
Amphibromus neesii Stued.—Cann R.
Trisetum spicatum (L.) Richt.—Nunniang Plateau, near Suggan Buggan, Cobberas
Deschampsia caespitosa (L.) Pal. Beauv.—Delegate R.
Hierochloë redolens (Soland. ex Vahl) Roem. & Schult.—Cobberas, Upper Delegate R.
H. rariflora Hk. f.
Dichelachne crinita (L. f.) Hook. f.
D. sciurea (R. Br.) Hook. f.
Deyeuxia gunniana (Nees.) Benth.—Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell (subalpine)
D. brachyathera (Stapf) J. W. Vickery—Cobberas & Nunniang Plateau (alpine)
D. quadriseta (Labill.) Benth.

- D. monticola* (Roem. & Schult.) J. W. Vickery
D. frigida F. Muell. ex Benth.—Cobberas, Wulgulmerang
D. densa Benth.—Cape Conran, Maramingo Ck (6 miles NE. of Genoa)
D. carinata J. W. Vickery—Cobberas (alpine)
D. minor F. Muell. ex Benth.—flats of Lower Cann R. & Reedy Ck
D. rodwayi J. W. Vickery—Mt. Ellery, Goonmirk Ra., Howe Ra.
D. crassiuscula J. W. Vickery—Cobberas & Wombargo Ra. (alpine)
D. benthamiana J. W. Vickery—Murrungowar Mtns.
D. microseta J. W. Vickery—Combiensbar
D. scaberula J. W. Vickery—Murrungowar Mtns. & Mt. Ellery
D. contracta (F. Muell. ex Hook. f.) J. W. Vickery—Bairnsdale district
D. sp.—[aff. *D. angustifolia* J. W. Vickery] Ballantyne Hills near Suggan Buggan
Agrostis hincmalis (Walt.) Britton et al.
A. muelleriana J. W. Vickery—Cobberas (alpine)
A. parviflora R. Br.—Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell (subalpine)
A. venusta Trin.—Cobberas & Nunniong Plateau (subalpine)
A. billardieri R. Br.—Lakes Entrance, Ram Head, Mallacoota
A. aemula R. Br.—Cann R. valley
A. avenacea J. F. Gmel.
Echinopogon ovatus (Forst. f.) Pal. Beauv.
Pentapogon quadrifidus (Labill.) Baill.
Zoysia macrantha Desv.—Cape Conran, Wingan Inlet, Betka R. mouth
Tripogon loliiiformis (F. Muell.) C. E. Hubbard—Suggan Buggan
Eragrostis elongata (Willd.) J. F. Jaeg.—plains near Bairnsdale
E. brownii (Kunth) Nees ex Steud.
Chloris truncata R. Br.—Bairnsdale, Suggan Buggan
C. ventricosa R. Br.—Suggan Buggan
Cynodon dactylon (L.) Pers.
Sporobolus virginicus (L.) Kunth—(coastal)
Phragmites communis Trin.
Enneapogon nigricans (R. Br.) Pal. Beauv.—Suggan Buggan, Upper Snowy R., Lower Bendoc, Upper Genoa R.
Danthonia paradoxa R. Br.—Maramingo Ck (6 miles NE. of Genoa)
D. pallida R. Br.
D. longifolia R. Br.—Tambo R., Wulgulmerang, Wingan Inlet, Howe Ra.
D. semiannularis (Labill.) R. Br.—Orbost, Wulgulmerang
D. induta J. W. Vickery—Suggan Buggan, Upper Snowy R.
D. alpicola J. W. Vickery—Cobberas, Mt. Tingaringy (subalpine)
D. eriantha Lindl.
D. setacea R. Br.—Kalimna
D. purpurascens J. W. Vickery—Bairnsdale district
D. cacsipitosa Gaudieh.
D. laevis J. W. Vickery—Cobberas, Wulgulmerang
D. racemosa R. Br.
D. pilosa R. Br.
D. penicillata (Labill.) Pal. Beauv.
D. nudiflora P. F. Morris—Cobberas, Nunniong Plateau (alpine)
Aristida ramosa R. Br.—Suggan Buggan, Upper Snowy R., Deddick R. (rain-shadow belt)
Anisopogon avenaceus R. Br.—near-coastal
Stipa teretifolia Steud.—Cape Conran, Ram Head & Wingan Inlet, Mallacoota
S. semibarbata R. Br.—Bairnsdale, Suggan Buggan
S. hemipogon Benth.—Cape Conran, Genoa R. gorge, Mallacoota
S. aristiglumis F. Muell.—Suggan Buggan
S. blackii C. E. Hubbard—Bairnsdale, Kalimna, Suggan Buggan
S. variabilis D. K. Hughes—Suggan Buggan
S. nervosa J. W. Vickery
S. pubescens R. Br.—Marlo, Buchan, Upper Snowy R. & Suggan Buggan
Panicum fulgidum D. K. Hughes—Maramingo Ck (6 miles NE. of Genoa)
P. effusum R. Br.—Bairnsdale, Buchan, Suggan Buggan, Deddick R.
Paspalidium gracile (R. Br.) D. K. Hughes—Suggan Buggan, Snowy R. gorge & Deddick R. (rain-shadow belt)
Entolasia marginata (R. Br.) D. K. Hughes
†*Oplismenus aemulus* (R. Br.) Kunth
Digitaria brownii (Roem & Schult.) D. K. Hughes—Suggan Buggan
Paspalum distichum L.—Bairnsdale, Orbost, Gabo Is.
Pseudoraphis paradoxa (R. Br.) Pilger—Lake King & Snowy R. near Orbost (? extinct)
Pennisetum compressum R. Br.—Delegate River (near N.S.W. border)
Isachne globosa (Thunb.) Kuntze—Suggan Buggan, Young's Ck near Orbost, Upper Cann R. valley
Spinifex hirsutus Labill.—Lakes Entrance, Coringle, Cape Conran, Gabo Is., Wingan Inlet
Hemarthria uncinata R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Lakes Entrance

- Imperata cylindrica* (L.) Pal. Beauv.
Sorghum leiocladum (Haek.) C. E. Hubbard—Buchan, Ingegoodbee R.
Bothriochloa ambigua S. T. Blake—Buchan, W Tree, Suggan Buggan, Deddick R.
Dichanthium sericeum (R. Br.) A. Camus—Suggan Buggan & Deddick R. (rain-shadow belt)
Cymbopogon refractus (R. Br.) A. Camus—Orbost district, W Tree, Suggan Buggan & Deddick R., Upper Cann R. valley
Themeda australis (R. Br.) Stapf
- CYPERACEAE
- Cyperus tenellus* L. f.—Marlo, Cann R.
C. brevifolius (Rottb.) Hassk.—Bairnsdale, Suggan Buggan, Tubbut, Combienbar, Genoa
C. lucidus R. Br.
C. rotundus L.—Bairnsdale, Lakes Entrance
C. gunnii Hook f.—Cann River
C. sanguinolentus Vahl—Suggan Buggan, Cabbage-tree Ck, Noorinbee, Genoa
C. concinnus R. Br.—Upper Snowy & Deddick Rivers
C. exaltatus Retz.—Bairnsdale
Scirpus americanus Pers.—Lower Snowy R.
S. nodosus Rottb.—(coastal)
S. validus Vahl—Sperm Whale Head, Bairnsdale, Wuk Wuk
S. polystachyus F. Muell.—Wulgulmerang, Bendoc, Upper Delegate R.
S. maritimus L.—Coringle, Sperm Whale Head
S. fluviatilis (Torr.) A. Gray—Bairnsdale, Newmerella, Brodribb R., Cann R.
S. forsythii Kükenth.—Genoa R. gorge
S. crassiusculus (Hook. f.) Benth.—Cobberas, Wombargo Ra., Upper Delegate R. (subalpine)
S. fluitans L.—Cann R., Lower Delegate R.
S. productus C. B. Clarke—Lake King, Delegate R.
S. antarcticus L.—Cann R., Upper Delegate R.
S. gunnii Boeck.—Mt. Kaye
S. cernuus Vahl
S. aucklandicus (Hook. f.) Boeck.—Cobberas, Nunniong Plateau (alpine)
S. montivagus S. T. Blake—Cobberas (alpine)
S. merrillii (Palla) Kükenth. ex Merrill—Cobberas, Upper Delegate R., Lower Bendoc
S. inundatus (R. Br.) Poir.
- S. wakefieldianus* S. T. Blake—Cann River district, Reedy Ck
S. stellatus C. B. Clarke—Marlo, Cann R.
S. calocarpus S. T. Blake—Cann R.
S. platycarpus S. T. Blake—Cann R.
Eleocharis sphacelata R. Br.—Mitchell R., Cann R., Wingan Inlet, Upper Delegate R.
E. gracilis R. Br.—Sarsfield, Tonghi Ck, Cann R. district, Ram Head, Delegate R., Genoa
E. acuta R. Br.
Cyathochaeta diandra (R. Br.) Nees—Between Mallaecoota & Betka R. mouth
Sclioenus tenuissimus Benth.—Mallaecoota
S. nitens (R. Br.) Poir.—Sperm Whale Head, Cape Conran, Ram Head
S. imberbis R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Betka R. mouth, Mallaecoota
S. brevifolius R. Br.—Marlo, Reedy Ck near Cann R.
S. melanostachys R. Br.
S. maschalinus Roem. & Schult.
S. apogon Roem. & Schult.
Tetraria capillaris (F. Muell.) J. M. Blaek—Reedy Ck near Cann R., Mallaecoota, Maramingo Ck (6 miles NE. of Genoa)
Cladium procerum S. T. Blake—Bairnsdale, Orbost district, Lake Curlip
Machaerina articulata (R. Br.) Koyama
M. tetragona (Labill.) Koyama—Newton's Ck near Orbost, Reedy Ck near Cann R., Genoa
M. rubiginosa (Spreng.) Koyama—Snowy R.
M. gunnii (Hook. f.) J. H. Kern—Upper Delegate R.
M. juncea (R. Br.) Koyama
Galnia melanocarpa R. Br.
G. clarkei G. Benl
G. sieberiana Kunth—Mt. Ellery, Upper Delegate R., Genoa R., Howe Ra.
G. trifida Labill.—Sperm Whale Head, Rigby Is. near Lakes Entrance, Newmerella
G. filum (Labill.) F. Muell.—(coastal)
G. radula (R. Br.) Benth.
Lepidosperma longitudinale Labill.—Sperm Whale Head, Marlo
L. limicola N. A. Wakefield—Reedy Ck near Cann R., Maramingo Ck (6 miles NE. of Genoa)
L. gladiatum Labill.—(coastal)
L. concavum R. Br.—(near-coastal)
L. lineare R. Br.—Nunniong Plateau (alpine)
L. elatius Labill.
L. laterale R. Br.
L. tortuosum F. Muell.—Tonghi Plain, Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell

- L. forsythii* A. A. Hamilton—Tonghi Plain, Reedy Ck near Cann R., Maramingo Ck (6 miles NE. of Genoa)
L. neesii Kunth—Marlo, Reedy Ck near Cann R., Thurra R., Maramingo Ck
L. urophorum N. A. Wakefield
Gymnoschoenus sphaerocephalus (R. Br.) Hook. f.—Tambo R., near Orbest, Cape Conran, Reedy Ck near Cann R., Maramingo Ck
Caustis flexuosa R. Br.
C. pentandra R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Cann River to Tamboon Inlet, Wingan Inlet, Mallacoota
Oreobolus distichus F. Muell.—Cobberas, Nunniong Plateau (alpine)
Chorizandra cynbaria R. Br.—Tonghi Plain, Reedy Ck near Cann R., Mallacoota
Uncinia tenella R. Br.—Arte R., Mt. Elery, Goonmirk Ra., Mt. Drummer
U. flaccida S. T. Blake—Cobberas (alpine)
Carex capillacea Boott—Cobberas to Wombargo Ra. (alpine)
C. appressa R. Br.
C. raleighii E. Nelmes—Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell (subalpine)
C. curta Gooden.—Cobberas (alpine)
C. inversa R. Br.—Bendoc, Tubbut, Wulgulmerang
C. gaudichaudiana Kunth
C. polyantha F. Muell.
C. longibrachiatata Boeck.—Bairnsdale, Tambo R., Cann R.
C. iynx E. Nelmes—Cobberas
C. fascicularis Soland. ex Boott
C. breviculmis R. Br.
C. pumila Thunb.—Marlo, Cape Conran, Mallacoota
C. brownii Tuckerm.—sources of Bemm R.
C. blakei E. Nelmes—Cobberas, Nunniong Plateau (alpine)

PALMAE

- Livistona australis* (R. Br.) Mart.—Cabbage Tree Ck, Caley's Ck & Lower Brodribb R.

LEMNACEAE

- Lemna minor* L.—Sperm Whale Head
L. oligorrhiza Kurz—Lakes Entrance, Jarrahmond, Cann River
Wolffia arrhiza (L.) Hork. ex Wimm.—Cann River

RESTIONACEAE

- Lepyrodia anarthria* F. Muell.—Upper Genoa R., Maramingo Ck (6 miles NE. of Genoa)

- L. muelleri* Benth.—Cann R. & nearby Reedy Ck, Thurra R.
Restio tetraphyllus Labill.—Sperm Whale Head, Newton's Ck, Cape Conran, Reedy & Dinner Cks near Cann R., Wingan Inlet
R. complanatus R. Br.
R. australis R. Br.—(alps & subalps)
Leptocarpus brownii Hook. f.—Lakes Entrance, Cape Conran, Wingan Inlet
L. tenax (Labill.) R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Marlo, Tamboon Inlet, Mt. Drummer, Maramingo Ck (6 miles NE. of Genoa)
Hypolaena fastigiata R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Marlo, Mallacoota
Calorophus lateriflorus (R. Br.) F. Muell.

CENTROLEPIDACEAE

- Centrolepis polygyna* (R. Br.) Hieron—Sperm Whale Head
C. aristata (R. Br.) Roem. & Schult.—Marlo
C. fascicularis Labill.
C. strigosa (R. Br.) Roem. & Schult.

XYRIDACEAE

- Xyris operculata* Labill.
X. gracilis R. Br.—Reedy Ck near Cann R., Genoa R. (upper tract & gorge), Maramingo Ck (6 miles NE. of Genoa)
X. juncea R. Br.—Maramingo Ck

PHILYDRACEAE

- Philydrum lanuginosum* Banks ex J. Gaertn.—Bairnsdale district

JUNCACEAE

- Luzula campestris*, sp. agg.
Juncus maritimus Lam.—(coastal)
J. ingens N. A. Wakefield—McLeod's Morass at Bairnsdale, Brodribb R.
J. pauciflorus R. Br.—Bemm R., Lind & Alfred Nat. Parks, Mallacoota
J. pallidus R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Lakes Entrance, Genoa, Mallacoota
J. vaginatus R. Br.—Noorinbee Nth. (Cann R. valley)
J. usitatus L. A. S. Johnson—Snowy R., Genoa R.
J. sarophorus L. A. S. Johnson—Upper Delegate R., Noorinbee Nth.
J. australis Hook. f.—Tubbut-Deddick district
J. gregiflorus L. A. S. Johnson—Bemm R., Combienbar R., Noorinbee Nth., Genoa R.
J. filicaulis Buch.—Gelantipy
J. falcatus E. Mey.—(alps & subalps)
J. planifolius R. Br.
J. caespiticius E. Mey.—Coringle, Lower Snowy R., Ram Head, Gabo Is.

- J. bufonius* L.
J. revolutus R. Br.—Coringle near mouth of Snowy R.
J. homalocaulis F. Muell.—Mitchell R., Tambo R., Lake Tyers, Mallacoota
J. prismatocarpus R. Br.
J. pusillus Bueh.—(alps & subalps)
J. holoschoenus R. Br.
J. fockei Buch.—Wombargo Ra., Upper Snowy R., Goongerah, Lower Bendoc

LILIACEAE

- Xanthorrhoea minor* R. Br.
X. australis R. Br.
X. resinosa Pers.—(coastal plains eastward from Marlo)
Lomandra filiformis (Thunb.) Britten
L. multiflora (R. Br.) Britten—Upper Cann R. & Mt. Kaye, Mt. Drummer, Upper Genoa R., Genoa Peak, Howe Ra.
L. glauca (R. Br.) Ewart—Murrungowar Rd., Maramingo Ck (6 miles NE. of Genoa)
L. longifolia Labill.
L. confertifolia (F. M. Bailey) A. Fahn—Mt. Kaye, Genoa Peak, Howe Ra.
Chamaescilla corymbosa (R. Br.) F. Muell. ex Benth.—Genoa, Mallacoota
Caesia parviflora R. Br.—Newton's Ck, Coringle, Cann R.
C. vittata R. Br.
Arthropodium milleflorum (DC.) Maebribe
A. minus R. Br.—Suggan Buggan, Tubbut (rain-shadow belt)
Dichopogon strictus (R. Br.) J. G. Baker—Bairnsdale
Thysanotus patersonii R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Bemm & Cann Rivers
T. tuberosus R. Br.
T. juncifolius (Salisb.) J. H. Willis & A. B. Court—Reedy Ck near Cann R., Mallacoota, Genoa, Maramingo Ck
Bulbine bulbosa (R. Br.) Haw.
B. semibarbata (R. Br.) Haw.—Bairnsdale, Murrungowar, Cann R.
Tricoryne elatior R. Br.
Laxmannia sessiliflora Decaisne—Tonghi Plain & Reedy Ck near Cann R., Betka R. head
L. gracilis R. Br.—Bairnsdale, Wulgulmerang, Maramingo Ck (6 miles NE. of Genoa), Mt. Elizabeth area
Sowerbaea juncea Sm.—(coastal plains eastward from Marlo)
Drymophila cyanocarpa R. Br.—Gelantip, Upper Delegate R., Bendoc, Goonmirk Ra., Merragunegin Plateau
Dianella tasmanica Hook. f.
D. revoluta R. Br.

- D. laevis* R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Deadcock Ck, W Tree, Murrindal
D. caerulea Sims
Stypandra caespitosa R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Cann R., Upper Delegate R., Upper Genoa R., Canni Ck
S. glauca R. Br.
Schelhamnera undulata R. Br.
Anguillaria dioica R. Br.—(open grassland around settlements)
Burchardia umbellata R. Br.
†*Geitonoplesium cymosum* (R. Br.) A. Cunn.
†*Eustrephus latifolius* R. Br.
†*Ripogonum album* R. Br.—Lower Brodribb R. & Lockend near Snowy R. mouth, Wingan R., Harrison's Ck in Howe Ra.
†*Smilax australis* R. Br.

HYPOXIDACEAE

- Hypoxis hygrometrica* Labill.
H. glabella R. Br.—Bairnsdale, Cann R., Upper Delegate R.

IRIDACEAE

- Diplarrena moraea* Labill.
Libertia pulchella (R. Br.) Spreng.—Mt. Ellery, heads of Delegate R.
L. paniculata (R. Br.) Spreng.—Cabbage Tree Ck, Genoa Gorge & Peak, Mallacoota
Patersonia fragilis (Labill.) Druce—(near-coastal grass-tree plains)
P. longiscapa Sweet—near Orbost
P. glabrata R. Br.
P. sericea R. Br.—Upper Genoa R., Howe Ra., Mallacoota
P. longifolia R. Br.—Confluence of Upper Genoa R. & Yambulla Ck

ORCHIDACEAE

- Thelymitra grandiflora* R. D. FitzG.—Marlo, between Tonghi & Cann R., Bonang
T. pauciflora R. Br.
T. aristata Lindl.
T. ixioides Swartz
T. media R. Br.—Yalmy R., Bonang, Combiobar
T. chasmogama R. S. Rogers—Orbost
T. irregularis W. H. Nicholls—Reedy Ck near Cann R.
T. resecta H. M. R. Rupp—Upper Delegate R. near Bidwell
T. venosa R. Br.—Upper Delegate R. near Bidwell, Maramingo Ck (6 miles NE. of Genoa)
T. cyanea (Lindl.) Benth.—Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell, Maramingo Ck
T. matthewsii Cheeseman—Cann R. & Genoa districts

- T. rubra* R. D. FitzG.—Gillingall near Buchan, Cann R.
T. carnea R. Br.—Store Ck near Bairnsdale, Marlo, Genoa
T. flexuosa Endl.—(near-coastal damp grass-tree plains eastward from Newmerella)
Calochilus campestris R. Br.—Orbost, Genoa
C. robertsonii Benth.
C. paludosus R. Br.—Reedy Ck near Cann R.
Diuris punctata Sm.—Bairnsdale, Tambo R. valley, Marlo
D. longifolia R. Br.—Marlo
D. maculata Sm.
D. sulphurea R. Br.
D. pedunculata R. Br.
Orthoceras strictum R. Br.—Marlo
Microtis atrata Lindl.—Mallacoota
M. oblonga R. S. Rogers
M. unifolia (Forst. f.) Reichenb. f.
M. parviflora R. Br.—Orbost & Marlo
Prasophyllum nigricans R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, McKenzie R., Genoa Ck
P. viride R. D. FitzG.—Mallacoota
P. archeri Hook. f.—Nunniong Plateau & Wulgulmerang district
P. beagleholei W. H. Nicholls—Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell
P. suttonii R. S. Rogers & R. Rees—Cobberas, Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell (alps & subalps)
P. brevilabre (Lindl.) Hook. f.
P. australe R. Br.—Orbost, Marlo, McKenzie R., Cann R., Thurra R.
P. alpinum R. Br.—Nunniong Plateau, Cobberas (alps)
P. flavum R. Br.—Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell, Bendoc, Mallacoota
P. elatum R. Br.—Genoa R.
P. odoratum R. S. Rogers—Cape Conran, Mallacoota
P. brainei R. S. Rogers—Marlo
P. parviflorum (Rogers) W. H. Nicholls—Bairnsdale, Marlo, Genoa Ck
P. rogersii H. M. R. Rupp—Mallacoota
P. appendiculatum W. H. Nicholls—Tonghi Plain near Cann R., Genoa Ck, Mallacoota
P. hartii R. S. Rogers—Bairnsdale
P. patens R. Br.—Orbost & Marlo, Club Terrae, Combiobar, Genoa R.
P. frenchii F. Muell.—Mallacoota
P. gracile R. S. Rogers—Bairnsdale, Suggan Buggan, Yalmy R.
Caleana major R. Br.
C. minor R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Bairnsdale district, Marlo
Spiculaea huntiana (F. Muell.) Schlechter—Nunniong Plateau, Orbost district, Bendoc, Mallacoota
Chiloglottis gunnii Lindl.
C. cornuta Hook. f.—Mt. Ellery, Yalmy R.
C. reflexa (Labill.) Druce
C. trapeziformis R. D. FitzG.—Bairnsdale-Paynesville district, Bruthen, Brodribb R., Cann R.
Acianthus caudatus R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Bairnsdale, Newmerella, Marlo, Reedy Ck near Cann R.
A. reniformis (R. Br.) Schlechter
A. exsertus R. Br.
Eriochilus cucullatus (Labill.) Reichenb. f.
Lyperanthus nigricans R. Br.
L. suaveolens R. Br.—Marlo, Noorinbee (Cann R. valley), Howe Ra.
Burnettia cuneata Lindl.—Reedy Ck near Cann R.
Caladenia menziesii R. Br.—Orbost, Cann R.
C. dilatata R. Br.
C. filamentosa R. Br.—Orbost, Cann R.
C. patersonii R. Br.—Marlo
C. pallida Lindl.—Cobberas, Goongerah & Mt. Ellery, Mt. Drummer, Upper Genoa R.
C. clavigera A. Cunn. ex Lindl.—Orbost, Canni Ck
C. tessellata R. D. FitzG.—Marlo
C. reticulata R. D. FitzG.
C. deformis R. Br.—Orbost & Mt. Raymond, Marlo, Genoa R., Mallacoota
C. latifolia R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Marlo, Cape Howe
C. alba R. Br.—Combiobar, Upper Genoa R.
C. aurantiaca (R. S. Rogers) H. M. R. Rupp—Marlo, Reedy Ck near Cann R., Genoa
C. carnea R. Br.
C. caerulea R. Br.
C. congesta R. Br.—Wulgulmerang, Bonang & Bendoc, Combiobar
C. lyallii Hook. f.—Wombargo Ra., Mt. Tingaringy (subalpine)
C. angustata Lindl.
C. testacea R. Br.—Wulgulmerang, Bonang, Mallacoota
C. iridescens R. S. Rogers—Sperm Whale Head
Glossodia major R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Mt. Kaye, Genoa R.
G. minor R. Br.—(coastal grass-tree plains eastward from Marlo)
Corybas fimbriatus (R. Br.) Reichenb. f.—Sperm Whale Head, Bairnsdale, Marlo, Genoa
C. diemenicus (Lindl.) H. M. R. Rupp—Sperm Whale Head, Bairnsdale, Lakes Entrance, Suggan Buggan, Genoa

C. dilatatus (Rupp & Nicholls) H. M. R. Rupp—Marlo
C. aconitiflorus Salisb.—Newmerella near Orbost, Marlo
C. unguiculatus (R. Br.) Reichenb. f.—Marlo
Cryptostylis hunterana W. H. Nicholls—(near-coastal, damp grass-tree plains eastward from Marlo)
C. erecta R. Br.—Marlo
C. subulata (Labill.) Reichenb. f.—Lake King, Orbost & Marlo, Cape Conran, Cann R.
C. leptochila F. Muell. ex Benth.—Marlo, Cabbage Tree Ck, Murrungowar, Combienbar, Genoa R.
Pterostylis barbata Lindl.—Marlo, Reedy Ck near Cann R., Canni Ck
P. parviflora R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Suggan Buggan, Amboyne Ck, Bendoc & Bidwell, Marlo
P. cucullata R. Br.—Serpentine Ck near Yalmy R.
P. falcata R. S. Rogers—Orbost district, Noorinbec (Cann R. valley), Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell, Wulgulmerang
P. alpina R. S. Rogers—Bonang, Brodribb R., Combienbar
P. acuminata R. Br.—Orbost, Brodribb R.
P. grandiflora R. Br.—Marlo district, Mt. Raymond near Orbost
P. revoluta R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Suggan Buggan, Deddick R. & Amboyne Ck, Mt. Raymond near Orbost
P. decurva R. S. Rogers—Wulgulmerang & Suggan Buggan, Bendoc, Mt. Buck, Upper Cann R.
P. reflexa R. Br.—Mt. Raymond near Orbost, Cann River district, Mt. Kaye
P. obtusa R. Br.
P. alveata J. R. Garnet—Genoa
P. alata (Labill.) Reichenb. f.—Sperm Whale Head, Orbost
P. concinna R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Lakes Entrance, Orbost, Cann R.
P. pedoglossa R. D. FitzG.—Marlo, Mallacoota
P. pedunculata R. Br.
P. nana R. Br.—Marlo, Mallacoota
P. nutans R. Br.
P. curta R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Orbost, Cann R., Genoa, Mallacoota
P. baptistii R. D. FitzG.—Cann River, Genoa & Scrubby Cks, Maramingo Ck (6 miles NE. of Genoa)
P. longifolia R. Br.
P. cynocephala R. D. FitzG.—Nunniing Plateau, Cobberas, Suggan Buggan
P. mutica R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Wulgulmerang district, Suggan Buggan
P. pusilla R. S. Rogers—Suggan Buggan, Cann R.

Gastrodia sesamoides R. Br.—Deadcock Ck, Orbost district, Cann R., Combienbar, Bendoc
Spiranthes sincensis (Pers.) Ames—Bendoc, Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell, Snowy R., Brodribb R.
Dendrobium speciosum Sm.—Genoa R. (gorge & upper tracts near N.S.W. border), towards Genoa Peak, Howe Ra.
D. striolatum Reichenb. f.—(rock faces, often granitic)
Dipodium punctatum (Sm.) R. Br.
†*Plectorrhiza tridentata* (Lindl.) A. W. Dockrill
Sarcophilus australis (Lindl.) Reichenb. f.—Mitchell R. gorge tract, Orbost district, Upper Combienbar R., Cann R.
†*S. falcatus* R. Br.—Noorinbec (Cann R. valley), Howe Ra.

DICOTYLEDONS

CASUARINACEAE

Casuarina stricta Dryand.
C. littoralis Salisb.
C. nana Sieber ex Spreng.—junction of Upper Genoa R. & Yambulla Ck (at N.S.W. border)
C. paludosa Sieber ex Spreng.—(near-coastal damp heaths)
C. pusilla E. D. Macklin—Sperm Whale Head

ULMACEAE

†*Trema aspera* (Brongn.) Blume—Mallacoota Inlet (?extinct)

MORACEAE

†*Ficus coronata* Spin.—Mallacoota district (Harrison's & Smellie's Cks)

URTICACEAE

Urtica incisa Poir.
Parietaria debilis Forst. f.
Australina muelleri Wedd.

PROTEACEAE

Persoonia confertiflora Benth.
P. silvatica L. A. S. Johnson—between Bonang & Bendoc, Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell, Goonmirk Ra.
P. juniperina Labill.
P. rigida R. Br.—Dellicknora
P. chamaepeuce Lhotsk. ex Meissn.—Nunniing Plateau, Cobberas, Mt. Stradbroke, Amboyne Ck., Bonang-Bendoc district (subalpine)
? *P. myrtilloides* Sieber ex Schult. & Schult. f.—Yambulla Ck near junction with

- Upper Genoa R. (at N.S.W. border)
P. linearis Andr.
P. lucida R. Br.—(near-coastal heaths eastward from Ram Head)
P. levis (Cav.) Domin—(near-coastal heaths eastward from Ram Head)
Conospermum taxifolium Sm.—coast opposite Gabo Is.
Grevillea sp. [aff. *G. aquifolium*]—Brumby Point on Nunning Plateau (above Reedy R. gorge), Mt. Stradbroke, Upper Buchan R.
G. rosmarinifolia A. Cunn.—heads of Buchan & Suggan Buggan Rivers
G. australis R. Br.—Nunning Plateau, Cobberas & near Wulgulmerang (alpine & subalpine)
G. parviflora R. Br.
G. lanigera A. Cunn. ex R. Br.
G. alpina Lindl.—Nowa Nowa
G. chrysophaea F. Muell. ex Meissn.—Sperm Whale Head, Buchan Rd.
G. victoriae F. Muell.—Nunning Plateau, Cobberas, Wombargo Ra., near W Tree, Mt. Tingaringy (alpine & subalpine)
G. miqueliana F. Muell.—Ingeegoodbee R. below Cobberas, Back Ck in Cann R. district
Hakea eriantha R. Br.
H. dactyloides (J. Gaertn.) Cav.—Mt. Kaye (Upper Cann R. area), Malla-coota Inlet & Howe Ra.
H. ulicina R. Br.—Bruthen to Buchan Rd., Cann R., Wingan Inlet, Genoa
H. teretifolia (Salisb.) J. Britt.—Cann R., Genoa, Malla-coota
H. nodosa R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head
H. sericea Schrad. & J. Wendl.
H. lissosperma R. Br.—Nunning Plateau, Cobberas (alpine)
H. microcarpa R. Br.—(subalpine, also Deddick & Snowy Rivers)
Orites lancifolia F. Muell.—Nunning Plateau, Mt. Ellery (subalpine)
Telopea oreades F. Muell.—(higher damper forests)
Lomatia fraseri R. Br.—(higher forests)
L. ilicifolia R. Br.
L. myricoides (J. Gaertn.) Domin—(riparian, also montane)
Banksia spinulosa Sm.—(near-coastal forests eastward from Cann R., also Mt. Kaye & Upper Genoa R.)
B. serrata L. f.—(near-coastal heaths & light forests)
B. marginata Cav.
B. canei J. H. Willis—Brumby Point on Nunning Plateau (above Reedy R.), Wulgulmerang district (subalpine)
B. integrifolia L. f.—(coastline)

SANTALACEAE

- Exocarpos nanus* Hook. f.—Cobberas, Wulgulmerang district (alps & subalps)
E. strictus R. Br.
E. cupressiformis Labill.
Choretrum pauciflorum A. DC.—Orbost, Yalmy R., Wulgulmerang, Nunning Plateau, Amboyne Ck near Tubbut
Leptomeria acida R. Br.—Wingan R., Genoa Peak, Wangrabelle, Upper Genoa R.
Omphacomeria acerba (R. Br.) A. DC.—Nunning Plateau, Wulgulmerang district, Suggan Buggan, Bonang, Wingan R., Upper Genoa R.
Santalum obtusifolium R. Br.—Genoa R. (near Genoa & at confluence with head of Malla-coota Inlet)
Thesium australe R. Br.—Lake King, Gillingal (NW. of Murrindal West Parish), Wulgulmerang

OLACACEAE

- Olex stricta* R. Br.—swampy heaths in area between Tamboon Inlet, Cape Everard and Dinner Ck (S. of Cann River)

LORANTHACEAE

- Muellerina eucalyptoides* (DC.) B. A. Barlow
M. celastroides (Sieber ex Schult. & Schult. f.) Van Tiegh.—on coastal
Banksia integrifolia eastward from Bairnsdale
Amyema miquelii (Lehm. ex Miq.) Van Tiegh.
A. pendulum (Sieber ex Spreng.) Van Tiegh.
A. quandang (Lindl.) Van Tiegh.—on
Acacia spp. at Buchan, Murrindal and Deddick R.
Dendrophthoe vitellina (F. Muell.) Van Tiegh.—Malla-coota
Notothixos subaureus D. Oliver—Malla-coota, parasitic on *Dendrophthoe* & *Muellerina*)
Korihalsella japonica (Thunb.) Engler—Orbost district, Brodribb R. near junction of Cabbage Tree Ck, Malla-coota (on *Eugenia smithii*)

POLYGONACEAE

- Rumex bidens* R. Br.—Marlo
R. brownii Campd.
Polygonum plebeium R. Br.—Mitchell R.
P. strigosum R. Br.—Newmerella, Upper Snowy R., Cann R., Wingan Inlet
P. prostratum R. Br.
P. hydropiper L.
P. minus Huds.

- P. subsessile* R. Br.—Newmerella, Cabbage Tree Ck
P. lapathifolium L.
P. lanigerum R. Br.—Snowy R.
Muehlenbeckia adpressa (Labill.) Meissn.—(coastal sand-hummocks)
M. axillaris (Hook. f.) Walp.—Wulgulmerang, Snowy R.
M. gracillima Meissn.—Cann R., Genoa
M. rhyticarya F. Muell.—Glenaladale Nat. Park, Ensay & Tambo R. above Bruthen
M. diclina (F. Muell.) Druce—Rcedy R. gorge, Mt. Stradbroke & Suggan Bugban, Upper Snowy & Deddick Rivers

CHENOPODIACEAE

- Rhagodia baccata* (Labill.) Moq.—(coastal)
R. hastata R. Br.—Suggan Buggan, Amboyne Ck near Tubbut, Bairnsdale, Orbst
R. nutans R. Br.
Chenopodium trigonon Schult.—Tambo R., near Orbst, Gabo Is.
C. pseudomicrophyllum Aellen—Suggan Buggan (rain-shadow belt)
C. glaucum L.—Coringle, Wingan Inlet, Mallacoota, Gabo Is. (saline flats)
C. carinatum R. Br.—Suggan Buggan & Snowy R. gorge
C. pumilio R. Br.—Upper Snowy R., Sperm Whale Head
Atriplex billardieri (Moq.) Hook. f.—Mallacoota
A. cinerea Poir.—Lakes Entrance
A. muelleri Benth.—Bairnsdale
Enchylaena tomentosa R. Br.—Bairnsdale, Mallacoota
Salsola kali L.—Suggan Buggan & Upper Snowy R., Mallacoota
Suaeda australis (R. Br.) Moq.—(coastal salt-marsh)
Salicornia quinqueflora Bunge ex Ung.—Sternb.—(coast-line)
Hemichloa pentandra R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head (salt-marsh)

AMARANTHACEAE

- Alternanthera denticulata* R. Br.—(coastal districts)

NYCTAGINACEAE

- Boerhaavia diffusa* L.—Suggan Buggan (rain-shadow belt)

AIZOACEAE

- Tetragonia implexicoma* (Miq.) Hook. f.—(coastal)
T. tetragonoides (Pallas) O. Kuntze—Sperm Whale Head, Lakes Entrance, Wingan & Mallacoota Inlets

- Disphyma australe* (Soland.) J. M. Black—(coastal rocks & salt-marsh)

PORTULACACEAE

- Portulaca oleracea* L.—Sperm Whale Head & Bairnsdale, Suggan Buggan, Upper Snowy R., Deddick R., Gabo Is.
Calandrinia calyprata Hook. f.
C. eremaea Ewart—Suggan Buggan, junction of Snowy & Deddick Rivers
Montia australasica (Hook. f.) Pax & Hoffm.
M. fontana L.—Ingeegoodbee (near Cobberas)

CARYOPHYLLACEAE

- Gypsophila australis* (Schlechtendal) A. Gray—Suggan Buggan, Amboyne Crossing on Deddick R. (rain-shadow belt)
Stellaria pungens Brongn.
S. flaccida Hook.
S. palustris Ehrh. ex Retz.—Sperm Whale Head, Wulgulmerang, Bonang-Bendoc area & Upper Delegate R.
S. multiflora Hook.—Suggan Buggan, Mt. Tingaringy
Sagina apetala L.—Sperm Whale Head & Bairnsdale, Suggan Buggan, Cann R., Genoa R. (gorge & upper tracts)
S. procumbens L.—Cape Conran, Gabo Is.
Spergularia rubra (L.) J. & C. Presl.—Sperm Whale Head, Bairnsdale, Orbst, Cann R.
S. media (L.) C. Presl.—Sperm Whale Head, Lakes Entrance, Mallacoota Inlet (saline flats)
Scleranthus singuliflorus (F. Muell.) Mattf.—Cobberas (alpine)
S. biflorus (Forst. & Forst. f.) Hook. f.
S. diander R. Br.—(chiefly subalpine, from Nunniong Plateau to Goonmirk Ra.)

CERATOPHYLLACEAE

- Ceratophyllum demersum* L.—Pound Swamp at Bairnsdale, Tonghi Ck

RANUNCULACEAE

- Clematis aristata* R. Br. ex DC.
C. glycinoides DC.
C. microphylla DC.
Ranunculus trichophyllus Chaix—Little R. at Wulgulmerang
R. millanii F. Muell.—Nunniong Plateau to Cobberas (alpine and subalpine)
R. pimpinellifolius Hook.—Nunniong Plateau, Cobberas, Wombargo Ra. & Wulgulmerang district (alps & subalps)
R. plebeius R. Br. ex DC.

- R. lappaceus* Sm.
R. rivularis Banks & Soland. ex DC.
R. inundatus R. Br. ex DC.—Bairnsdale, Wulgulmerang, Upper Delegate R.
R. papulentus R. Melville—Wulgulmerang, Newmerella near Orbost
R. collinus R. Br. ex DC.—Nunniong Plateau, Wombargo Ra., Wulgulmerang district (subalpine)
R. sessiliflorus R. Br. ex DC.

MENISPERMACEAE

- †*Sarcopetalum harveyanum* F. Muell.

WINTERACEAE

- Drimys lanceolata* (Poir.) Baill.—(higher mountain forests)
D. xerophila Parment.—Cobberas, Wombargo Ra., Mt. Tingaringy, Delegate R. head, Mt. Ellery (subalpine)

EUPOMATIACEAE

- †*Eupomatia laurina* R. Br.

MONIMIACEAE

- Hedycarya augustifolia* A. Cunn.
Atherosperma moschatum Labill.—Bonang, Goonmirk Ra., Arte R., Mt. Ellery, Mt. Kaye

LAURACEAE

- Cassytha glabella* R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Murrungowar Rd., Marlo, Cann R.
C. pubescens R. Br.
C. melantha R. Br.
C. phaeolasia F. Muell.

PAPAVERACEAE

- Papaver aculeatum* Thunb.—Deadeock Ck, Suggan Buggan, Deddick R., upper Snowy R. (rain-shadow belt)

CRUCIFERAE

- Rorippa islandica* (Oeder) Borb.—Bairnsdale, Cann R., Tamboon Inlet (wet places)
Cardamine ? *debilis* Banks ex DC.
C. laciniata F. Muell.—Suggan Buggan & Willis (at N.S.W. border), Cann R.
C. stylosa DC.—Goonmirk Ra. Combiobar, Mt. Kaye, Wingan Inlet, Howe Ra.
C. distyosperma Hook.—Mt. Ellery, Combiobar Ra., Mt. Elizabeth, W Tree
C. tenuifolia Hook.—Tonghi Ck (near Cann R.)
Drabastrum alpestre (F. Muell.) O. E. Schultz—Suggan Buggan (rain-shadow belt)
Stenopetalum lineare R. Br.—Suggan Buggan (rain-shadow belt)

- Lepidium hyssopifolium* Desv.
Cakile edentula (Bigelow) Hook.—(sea-coast)

DROSERACEAE

- Drosera pygmaea* DC.—Coringle, Cape Conran, Ram Head & Wingan Inlet, Mallaeoota
D. spatulata Labill.—Cann R., Wingan Inlet, Maramingo Ck
D. binata Labill.—Cabbage Tree Ck, Cann R. & Tamboon Inlet, Genoa Ck, Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell
D. auriculata Backh. ex Planch.
D. petata Sm.—Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell, Upper Genoa R., Cann R.
D. planchonii Hook. f.—Sperm Whale Head

CRASSULACEAE

- Crassula sieberiana* (Schult. & Schult. f.) Druce
C. macrantha (Hook. f.) Diels
C. peduncularis (Sm.) Mcigen—Cape Conran, Cann R.
C. helmsii (Kirk) Berger—Suggan Buggan, Newton's Ck, Coringle, Cann R.
C. pedicellosa (F. Muell.) Ostenf.—Cann R. falls

BAUERACEAE

- Bauera rubioides* Andr.

PITTIOSPORACEAE

- Pittosporum undulatum* Vent.
P. bicolor Hook.—Bonang, Goonmirk Ra., Mt. Ellery, Mt. Kaye
P. revolutum Dryand.—Genoa R. & Gipsy Point
Marianthus procumbens (Hook.) Benth.
Bursaria spinosa Cav.
Billardiera scandens Sm.
B. longiflora Labill.—Bonang & Bendoc districts, Goonmirk Ra., Wingan Inlet

ROSACEAE

- Rubus parvifolius* L.
 †*R. rosifolius* Sm.
 †*R. hillii* F. Muell.
A. ovina A. Cunn.
A. anserinifolia (Forst. & Forst. f.) Druce

MIMOSACEAE

- Acacia* [species arranged alphabetically]
A. aculeatissima Macbride—(eastward from Brodribb R.)
A. amoena H. Wendl.—Suggan Buggan, Upper Snowy & Deddick Rivers (rain-shadow belt)
A. armata R. Br.—between Bairnsdale & Bullumwaal, Suggan Buggan

- A. boormanii* Maiden—Emu Egg Ck at head of Buchan R., Wulgulmerang & Suggan Buggan, Snowy R. (in and above gorge tract)
A. botrycephala (Vent.) Desf.
A. buxifolia A. Cunn.—Gelangtipy, Suggan Buggan & Wulgulmerang district
A. dealbata Link
A. diffusa Lindl.
A. doratoxylon A. Cunn.—Buchan, Upper Snowy R., Suggan Buggan
A. falciformis DC.
A. floribunda (Vent.) Willd.—Buchan, Snowy, Deddick & Genoa Rivers
A. frigescens J. H. Willis—Result Ck near Bonang, Yalmy R.
A. gunnii Benth.—Nunniong Plateau, Wulgulmerang, Suggan Buggan, Bendoc, Delliacknora, Upper Genoa R.
A. implexa Benth.
A. kybeanensis Maiden & Blakely—Nunniong Plateau (NE. slopes), Wulgulmerang district, Butcher's Ridge
A. lanigera A. Cunn.—Broadbent R. (near Snowy R. gorge tract), Genoa R. (gorge & upper reaches)
A. longifolia (Andr.) Willd.—(near-coastal)
A. lucasii Blakely—Brumby Point at NE. extremity of Nunniong Plateau (above Reedy R. gorge)
A. maidenii F. Muell.—Newmerella near Orbost (?extinct)
A. mearnsii De Wildeman
A. melanoxylon R. Br.
A. mucronata Willd. ex H. Wendl.
A. myrtifolia (Sm.) Willd.
A. obliquinervia M. D. Tindale—(chiefly montane to subalpine)
A. obtusifolia A. Cunn.—Snowy R. gorge, Murrungowar Mtns.
A. oxycedrus Sieber—Sperm Whale Head & Bairnsdal, Bruthen, Marlo
A. paucijuga F. Muell. ex N. A. Wakefield—Wulgulmerang district, Suggan Buggan & Upper Snowy R. valley (in *Eucalyptus albens* forest)
A. pravissima F. Muell.—Wulgulmerang (at Black Mountain), Bete Bolong (?extinct)
A. pugioniformis H. Wendl.—Bruthen-Buchan road, Wingan R.
A. pycnantha Benth.—(along and west of Brodribb R.)
A. rubida A. Cunn.—Murrindal, Wulgulmerang & Suggan Buggan areas
A. sculiformis A. Cunn. ex Benth.—Cobberas, Wombargo Ra., Wulgulmerang & Gelantipy districts (chiefly subalpine)
A. silvestris M. D. Tindale—Nowa Nowa, Murrindal Ck, Wulgulmerang-Gelangtipy

- area, Upper Snowy R., Deddick R. & Amboyne Ck.
A. sophorae (Labill.) R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Lakes Entrance, Gabo Is. (coastal)
A. stricta (Andr.) Willd.
A. suaveolens (Sm.) Willd.—(coastal & near-coastal)
A. subporosa F. Muell.—(along & eastward from Bemm R.)
A. ulicifolia (Salisb.) A. B. Court—Sperm Whale Head, Suggan Buggan, Snowy R.
A. verniciflua A. Cunn.—Bairnsdale district, Upper Delegate R., Howe Ra.
A. verticillata (L'Hérit.) Willd.

CAESALPINIACEAE

- Cassia aciphylla* Benth.—rocky slopes of Tambo, Snowy, Suggan Buggan, Deddick & Genoa Rivers

PAPILIONACEAE

- Mirbelia oxyloboides* F. Muell.—(montane & subalpine forests)
Oxylobium alpestre F. Muell.—(alps & subalps)
O. arborescens R. Br.—Suggan Buggan, Lind Nat. Park
O. ellipticum (Labill.) R. Br.—(montane & subalpine)
O. ilicifolium (Andr.) Domin—Upper Combienbar, Gipsy Point near Malla-coota, Upper Genoa R.
O. procumbens F. Muell.—Delliacknora, Bonang & Bendoc districts
Gompholobium glabratum Sieber ex DC.—Mt. Kaye & Upper Cann R. valley
G. huegelii Benth.—Sperm Whale Head, Mt. Kaye, Upper Delegate R., Upper Genoa R.
G. latifolium Sm.—Bruthen-Buchan road, Snowy R., between Wingan & Genoa Rivers, Howe Ra.
Sphaerolobium vimineum Sm.—(near-coastal heaths)
Viminaria juncea (Schrad. & J. Wendl.) Hoffmannsegg—Sperm Whale Head, Nowa Nowa district, Brodribb R., Tamboon Inlet
Daviesia wyattiana F. M. Bailey—Mt. Kaye, near Wangrabelle
D. buxifolia Benth.—Upper Genoa R.
D. latifolia R. Br.
D. mimosoides R. Br.
D. ulicifolia Andr.
Pultenaea cunninghamii (Benth.) H. B. Williamson—Mt. Deddick
P. daphnoides J. Wendl.
P. polifolia A. Cunn.—Delliacknora
P. benthamii F. Muell.—Mt. Kaye
P. gunnii Benth.—sources of Bemm R.

- P. scabra* R. Br.—Bruthen-Buchan road, Brodribb R., Bemm R., Howe Ra. & Mallacoota
- P. retusa* Sm.
- P. capitellata* Sieber ex DC.—Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell, near Bendoc
- P. paleacea* Willd.—near Cape Conran, sources of Brodribb & Bemm Rivers, Upper Genoa R.
- P. stricta* Sims—Colquhoun State Forest near Nowa Nowa, Howe Ra.
- P. linophylla* Schrad.—Orbost, Cann R.
- P. muelleri* Benth.—Cobberas, Wombargo Ra., Wulgulmerang district, Suggan Buggan, Amboyne Ck, Mt. Tingaringy (chiefly subalpine)
- P. juniperina* Labill.
- P. procumbens* A. Cunn.—Tubbut
- P. largiflorens* F. Muell. ex Benth.—Bruthen
- P. altissima* F. Muell. ex Benth.—Upper Genoa R. (at N.S.W. border)
- P. subumbellata* Hook.—Nunniong Plateau, Cobberas, Ingeegoodbee R., Bonang, Newton's Ck, McKenzie R.
- P. viscosa* R. Br. ex Benth.—Bullumwaal
- P. mollis* Lindl.—Orbost district, Bellbird Ck, Mt. Elizabeth
- P. fasciculata* Benth.—Cobberas, Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell (alps & subalps)
- P. humilis* Benth. ex Hook. f.—Bairnsdale, Colquhoun, Bruthen to Buchan, Snowy R.
- P. subspicata* Benth.—Wulgulmerang, Deddick
- P. hispidula* R. Br. ex Benth.—Nowa Nowa district, Orbost to Brodribb R., Cann R., Mt. Drummer, Genoa
- Aotus ericoides* (Vent.) G. Don—(coastal heaths)
- Dillwynia juniperina* Lodd.—Buchan & Gelantipy districts, Wulgulmerang, Brodribb R.
- D. sericea* A. Cunn.
- D. retorta* (J. Wendl.) Druce—Reedy R. gorge, Buchan R., Wulgulmerang, Upper Genoa R.
- D. prostrata* Blakely—Wulgulmerang district
- D. glaberrima* Sm.—(near-coastal)
- D. capitata* J. H. Willis—Mt. Stradbroke near Wulgulmerang
- D. cinerascens* R. Br.—Bruthen-Buchan Rd.
- Platylobium formosum* Sm.
- Bossiaea foliosa* A. Cunn.—Cobberas & Wombargo Ra., Nunniong Plateau (alpine)
- B. heterophylla* Vent.—Sperm Whale Head & Lake King, Bairnsdale, Genoa to N.S.W. border
- B. obcordata* (Vent.) Druce—Sperm Whale Head & Bairnsdale, Deadcock Ck, Bullumwaal, Tambo R., Upper Cann R.
- B. buxifolia* A. Cunn.—Wulgulmerang, Suggan Buggan, Bendoc, Delegate R.
- B. prostrata* R. Br.
- B. cinerea* R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head
- B. bracteosa* F. Muell. ex Benth.—W Tree, Wulgulmerang district, Nunniong Plateau, Reedy R., Bendoc (subalpine)
- B. ensata* Sieber ex DC.—(coastal heaths on and east of Betka R.)
- Hovea heterophylla* A. Cunn. ex Hook. f.
- H. longifolia* R. Br.—Nunniong Plateau, Cobberas, Wombargo Ra., Mt. Kaye (alps & subalps)
- Goodia lotifolia* Salisb.
- Lotus australis* Andr.—Suggan Buggan, Deddick R., Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell
- Indigofera australis* Willd.
- Psoralea adscendens* F. Muell.—(montane to subalpine)
- P. tenax* Lindl.—Deddick R. (between Deddick & Tubbut)
- Swainsona oroboides* F. Muell. ex Benth.—Suggan Buggan (rain-shadow belt), Wulgulmerang
- Desmodium varians* (Labill.) Endl.
- D. brachypodum* A. Gray—Bairnsdale district, Tabberabbera, Suggan Buggan, Upper Snowy R., Deddick R.
- Lespedeza juncea* (L. f.) Pers.—Suggan Buggan, Bete Bolong, Upper Snowy R., Deddick R.
- Kennedia prostrata* R. Br.
- K. rubicunda* (Schneev.) Vent.
- Hardenbergia violacea* (Schneev.) Stearn
- Glycine clandestina* J. Wendl.
- G. tabacina* (Labill.) Benth.—Bairnsdale, Sperm Whale Head, Deadcock Ck, Suggan Buggan

GERANIACEAE

- Geranium homeanum* Turcz.—Mallacoota
- G. solanderi* R. C. Carolin
- G. potentilloides* L'Hérit. ex DC.
- G. neglectum* R. C. Carolin—Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell, Bendoc
- G. antrorsum* R. C. Carolin—Cobberas, Nunniong Plateau (alpine)
- G. sessiliflorum* Cav.—Little R. above Wulgulmerang
- Erodium crinitum* R. C. Carolin—Buchan, Deddick R., Suggan Buggan, Orbost
- Pelargonium inodorum* Willd.—Reedy R. gorge (against Nunniong Plateau), Mt. Tingaringy, Thurra R.
- P. australe* Willd.

OXALIDACEAE

- Oxalis corniculata* L.

LINACEAE

Linum marginale A. Cunn. ex Planch.

RUTACEAE

- Boronia nana* Hook.—Bullumwaal, Wulgulmerang, Reedy Ck, Maramingo Ck
B. algida F. Muell.—Nunniong Plateau, Upper Buchan R. near Wombargo Ra., Cobberas area (alpine)
B. anemonifolia A. Cunn.—Sperm Whale Head, Nunniong Plateau, head of Buchan R., Suggan Buggan, Mt. Kaye, Upper Genoa R.
B. pilosa Labill.—Tabberabbera
B. muelleri (Benth.) E. Cheel—(eastward from Orbost)
B. ledifolia (Vent.) J. Gay—Mt. Elizabeth, near Tambo & Timbarra R. confluence, near W Tree, Snowy R. gorge
B. parviflora Sm.—near Cape Conran, Dinner & Reedy Cks (near Cann R.)
Zieria veronicea (F. Muell.) Benth.—Sperm Whale Head
Z. cytisoides Sm.—near Tabberabbera, Ballantyne Hills above Suggan Buggan, Snowy R. above gorge tract, Howe Ra., Gabo Is., Upper Genoa R.
Z. smithii Andr.
Eriostemon myoporoides DC.—W Tree Ck falls (N. of Buchan)
E. trachyphyllus F. Muell.
Crowea exalata F. Muell.—Nowa Nowa, Tambo R. above Bruthen, W Tree Ck falls, Suggan Buggan
Phebalium phyllicifolium F. Muell.—Cobberas (alpine)
P. lamprophyllum (F. Muell.) Benth.—Reedy R. gorge (against Nunniong Plateau), Suggan Buggan, Snowy & Little R. gorges, Amboyne & Gattamurrh Cks, Upper Genoa R.
P. glandulosum Hook.—Upper Snowy R. (in and above gorge tract)
P. squamulosum Vent.
P. ozothamnoides F. Muell.—Wulgulmerang (in gorge country), Mt. Tingaringy (near summit)
P. sp. [aff *P. squameum* (Labill.) Engl.]—Mt. Elizabeth, near Ensay, Wulgulmerang Ck
Asterolasia trymalioides F. Muell.—Cobberas & Playground Top to south (alpine)
A. asteriscophora (F. Muell.) Druce—Upper Genoa R.
Correa alba Andr.—Bairnsdale, Wingan Inlet, Ram Head, Mallacoota, Gabo Is. (coastal)
C. lawrenciana Hook.—(chiefly montane)
C. reflexa (Labill.) Vent.
†*Acronychia laevis* Forst. & Forst. f.—Mitchell R. gorges, Lake King, Lakes

Entrance, Bruthen, Brodribb R., Orbost district

TREMADRACEAE

- Tetratheca ciliata* Lindl.—Mt. Stradbroke near Suggan Buggan, Mt. Kaye, Upper Genoa R.
T. ericifolia Sm.
T. pilosa Labill.
T. glandulosa Labill.—Murrungowar road (NE. of Orbost), Upper Genoa R.
T. subaphylla Benth.—Mt. Elizabeth area, Murrindal & W Tree, Combienbar, Mt. Kaye, sourees of Genoa R.

POLYGALACEAE

- Polygala japonica* Hoult.—Murrindal West & W Tree, Little R. at Wulgulmerang
Comesperma volubile Labill.
C. ericinum DC.
C. retusum Labill.—Cobberas, Ingeegoodbee R., Wulgulmerang, Upper Delegate R. at Bendoc & Bidwell (subalpine)
C. defoliatum F. Muell.—(Coastal grass-tree plains east from Brodribb R.)
C. calymega Labill.—Sperm Whale Head (heathland)

EUPHORBIACEAE

- Phyllanthus gunnii* Hook. f.
P. hirtellus F. Muell. ex Muell.-Arg.—(chiefly coastal)
Adriana glabrata Gaudich.—(in and east from Tambo R. valley)
Euphorbia drummondii Boiss.—Suggan Buggan, Deddiek R. (rain-shadow belt)
Poranthera microphylla Brongn.
P. corymbosa Brongn.—between Wingan & Genoa Rivers
Micrantheum hexandrum Hook. f.—Bairnsdale-Sarsfield area, W Tree, Nunniong Plateau, Snowy R. gorge, Genoa R. gorge
Pseudanthus ovalifolius F. Muell.—Sperm Whale Head
P. divaricatissimus (Muell.-Arg.) Benth.—Genoa Peak, Howe Ra.
Ricinocarpos pinifolius Desf.—(coastal & near-coastal)
Bertya cunninghamii Planch.—Suggan Buggan area, Upper Snowy R. above McKillop's Bridge
Beyeria leschenaultii (DC.) Baill.—Lake King
B. viscosa (Labill.) Miq.—near Lakes Entrance, Little R. gorge near Wulgulmerang, Suggan Buggan area, Snowy R., Upper Genoa R.
B. lasiocarpa Muell.-Arg.—Bairnsdale-Sarsfield area, Snowy R. gorge, Genoa
Amperea xiphoclada (Sieber ex Spreng.) Druce

CALLITRICHACEAE

- Callitriche muelleri* Sond.—Snowy R., Bemm R., Mt. Ellery, Cann R., Mt. Drummer

CELASTRACEAE

- †*Celastrus subspicatus* Hook.—Bairnsdale, Lakes Entrance, Bruthen, Orbost district

STACKHOUSIACEAE

- Stackhousia spathulata* Sieber ex Spreng.—near Bairnsdale, Lakes Entrance (coastal dunes)
S. monogyna Labill.
S. intermedia F. M. Bailey—Maramingo Ck (6 miles NE. of Genoa)

SAPINDACEAE

- Alectryon subcinereus* (A. Gray) Radlk.—junction of Stony Ck & Genoa R. (near gorge tract)
Dodonaea triquetra J. Wendl.—(chiefly east of Snowy R.)
D. rhombifolia N. A. Wakefield—gorge tracts of Snowy & Little Rivers
D. cuneata Sm.
D. viscosa (L.) N. J. Jacq.
D. angustissima DC.—Suggan Buggan, Snowy R. gorge, Deddick R., Gipsy Point & Genoa R.
D. boroniifolia G. Don—Genoa R.

RHAMNACEAE

- Pomaderris multiflora* Sieber ex Fenzl—Bairnsdale district, Buchan, Snowy R. gorge, Genoa, Upper Genoa R.
P. vacciniifolia Reiss.—Ingeegoodbee district
P. costata N. A. Wakefield—Brodribb R., Upper Genoa R. (at N.S.W. border), Howe Ra.
P. sieberiana N. A. Wakefield—Bullum-waal, Bellbird, Mt. Kaye, Howe Ra.
P. pilifera N. A. Wakefield—Wentworth R., Bruthen-Buchan road, near W Tree
P. discolor (Vent.) Poir.—Tambo R., Brodribb R., Bonang Highway (13 miles beyond Orbost), Tonghi Ck, Wingan Inlet, Malleacoota
P. ligustrina Sieber ex DC.—Monkey Ck near Bruthen, Bruthen, Orbost, mouth of Betka R. near Malleacoota
P. affinis N. A. Wakefield—Bellbird district, Wulgulmerang, Genoa R.
P. feruginea Sieber ex Fenzl—Snowy R., Genoa R.
P. sericea N. A. Wakefield—Upper Genoa R.
P. ledifolia A. Cunn.—Mt. Kaye, Ingeegoodbee R.
P. andromedifolia A. Cunn.—(east of

Tambo R.)

- P. betulina* A. Cunn.—Bairnsdale-Sarsfield area, Bruthen, Suggan Buggan, Deddick R., Genoa R.
P. angustifolia N. A. Wakefield—Mitchell R. gorges, Wulgulmerang district, Ingeegoodbee R., Deddick R., Genoa R.
P. helianthemifolia (Reiss.) N. A. Wakefield—Upper Genoa R.
P. phyllicifolia Lodd.—Bairnsdale-Sarsfield area, Suggan Buggan, Deddick R., Upper Genoa R.
P. elachophylla F. Muell.—Wulgulmerang, Ingeegoodbee district, SE. of Bendoc
P. oraria F. Muell. ex Reiss.—(chiefly coastal, also at Buchan, Murrindal & Snowy R. gorge)
P. prunifolia A. Cunn. ex Fenzl—Mitchell R. gorges, Tambo R. near Bruthen, Genoa R. gorge
P. cotoneaster N. A. Wakefield—Upper Genoa R.
P. aspera Sieber ex DC.
P. eriocephala N. A. Wakefield—near Bruthen, Orbost, Genoa, Upper Genoa R.
P. subcapitata N. A. Wakefield—Ensay, Buchan, near W Tree, Suggan Buggan, Deddick R.
P. velutina J. H. Willis—S. slopes of Nunniong Plateau, near W Tree, Suggan Buggan
P. aurea N. A. Wakefield—Buchan, Upper Genoa R.
P. lanigera (Andr.) Sims—(east from Orbost)
P. pauciflora N. A. Wakefield—Reedy R. gorge (against Nunniong Plateau), Suggan Buggan R., Deddick R., Upper Genoa R.
P. pallida N. A. Wakefield—Ingeegoodbee
Spyridium parvifolium (Hook.) F. Muell.—Mt. Drummer, Wingan Inlet
S. cinereum N. A. Wakefield—near Malleacoota aerodrome (coastal heath)
Cryptandra amara Sm.—Nunniong Plateau, Wulgulmerang, Suggan Buggan, Deddick R. & Amboyne Ck, Cann R. valley
Discaria pubescens (Brongn.) Druce—Native Dog Ck near head of Buchan R., Wulgulmerang, Bendoc-Delegate district

VITACEAE

- †*Cissus hypoglauca* A. Gray

ELAEOCARPACEAE

- Elaeocarpus holopetalus* F. Muell.—(chiefly montane)
E. reticulatus Sm.

MALVACEAE

- Howittia trilocularis* F. Muell.
Gynatrix pulchella (Willd.) Alef.—Mitchell R. gorges, Wentworth R., Tambo R., Buchan, Suggan Buggan, near Orbst
Lawrenzia spicata Hook.—Sperm Whale Head, Mallacoota Inlet (in salt-marsh)

STERCULIACEAE

- Brachychiton populneus* R. Br.—near Nangurner, Mitchell R. gorges, Buchan, Suggan Buggan, Upper Snowy R., Deddick R., Errinundra, Upper Cann R.
Rulingia pannosa R. Br.—Murrindal (near Buchan)
R. prostrata Maiden & Betche—Sperm Whale Head
Commersonia fraseri J. Gay—Mt. Ellery, Errinundra R., Combiobar R., Club Terrace, Genoa R. (incl. gorge tract), Howe Ra.
Lasiopetalum ferrugineum Sm.—Genoa R. gorge
L. dasyphyllum Sieber ex Hook. f.—(east from Tambo R.)

DILLENIACEAE

- Hibbertia spathulata* N. A. Wakefield—Snowy R. gorge, ?Mt. Elizabeth
H. serpyllifolia R. Br. ex DC.—Mitchell R. gorges, Wulgulmerang district, between Cann & Thurra Rivers, Genoa R. gorge.
H. pedunculata R. Br. ex DC.—Wulgulmerang, Ingeegoodbec district, Upper Snowy R. (incl. gorge), Genoa R. gorge
H. dentata R. Br. ex DC.—(eastward from Orbst)
H. virgata R. Br. ex DC.—Mt. Taylor near Bairnsdale, Nowa Nowa, Orbst, Marlo, Genoa
H. fasciculata R. Br. ex DC.—Sperm Whale Head, Little Ram Head, Mallacoota (coastal heathland)
H. obtusifolia DC.
H. diffusa R. Br. ex DC.—Upper Genoa R., Howe Ra.
H. calycina (DC.) N. A. Wakefield—between Bairnsdale & Deptford
H. stricta (DC.) R. Br. ex F. Muell.—Genoa R.
H. rufa N. A. Wakefield—Rcedy Ck (3 miles east of Cann River)
H. acicularis (Labill.) F. Muell.—Sperm Whale Head, Lakes Entrance, near Orbst, Tamboon Inlet, Upper Genoa R. (chiefly coastal)
H. sericea (R. Br. ex DC.) Benth.—Sperm Whale Head, Bruthen-Buchan road, Nowa Nowa
H. aspera DC.—Bruthen district, sources

- of Brodribb R., Genoa & Mallacoota
H. astrotricha (Sieber ex Spreng.) N. A. Wakefield

EUCRYPHIACEAE

- †*Eucryphia moorei* F. Muell.—Howe Ranges

HYPERICACEAE

- Hypericum gramineum* Forst. f.
H. japonicum Thunb.—Cobberas, Wulgulmerang, Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell, Ram Head & Wingan Inlet (damp shaded ground)

ELATINACEAE

- Elatine gratioloides* A. Cunn.—Orbst, Genoa R. gorge (on mud)

FRANKENIACEAE

- Frankenia pauciflora* DC.—Sperm Whale Head (in salt-marsh)

VIOLACEAE

- Viola betonicifolia* Sm.
V. caleyana G. Don—Dellicknora Ck, Deddick R., Brodribb R., mouth of Genoa R., Delegate R.
V. hederacea Labill.
V. sieberiana Spreng.—Nunniong Plateau, Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell (alps & subalps)
Hybanthus filiformis (DC.) F. Muell.—Mitchell R., Nicholson R. (at Yahoo Ck), sources of Amboync & Gattamurrh Cks (above Tubbut), Mt. Tingaringy
H. vernonii (F. Muell.) F. Muell.—Marlo, between Little Ram Head & Mallacoota, Genoa R. (coastal heaths)
Hymenanchera dentata R. Br. ex DC.

PASSIFLORACEAE

- Passiflora cinnabarina* Lindl.—Suggan Buggan, Snowy R. (east of Gelantipy), Orbst & Mt. Buck, Mt. Kaye, Genoa Peak, Genoa R. gorge, Yalmy R.

THYMELAEACEAE

- Pimelea curviflora* R. Br.—Suggan Buggan district, Upper Genoa R.
P. biflora N. A. Wakefield—Nunniong Plateau, Cobberas (alpine)
P. axiflora F. Muell. ex Meissn.—Goonmirk Ra., Lind Nat Park, Mt. Drummer, Yalmy R.
P. pauciflora R. Br.—Ingeegoodbee R.
P. humilis R. Br.
P. glauca R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Bairnsdale, Wulgulmerang & Suggan Buggan, Snowy R.
P. ligustrina Labill.—(montane)

- P. alpina* F. Muell. ex Meissn.—Nunni-
ong Plateau, Cobberas (alpine)
P. linifolia Sm.—Bruthen, Wulgulmerang,
Amboyne Ck, Marlo, Gipsy Point to
Mallacoota, Howe Ra.

LYTHRACEAE

- Lythrum hyssopifolia* L.—near Mt.
Drummer
L. salicaria L.—Lake King, Bonang,
sources of Delegate R., Snowy R. gorge

MYRTACEAE

†*Eugenia smithii* Poir.

†*Tristania laurina* R. Br.

- Angophora floribunda* (Sm.) Sweet—
Genoa, Mallacoota, Howe Ra.
Eucalyptus [species arranged alphabetic-
ally]
E. albens Benth.—Suggan Buggan to Up-
per Snowy & Deddick River valleys
(rain-shadow belt)
E. andreana Naudin—(riparian, eastward
from Tambo R.)
E. aromaphloia L. D. Pryor & J. H. Willis
—between Cann River & Tamboon Inlet
E. bauerana Schauer—Mitchell R. gorges,
between Sperm Whale Head & Nowa
Nowa, Upper Genoa R.
E. baxteri (Benth.) Maiden & Blakely—
Mt. Kaye, E. of Butcher's Ridge
E. bicostata Maiden et al.
E. blakelyi Maiden—Snowy R. gorge
E. bosistoana F. Muell.—Bairnsdale to
Nowa Nowa, Snowy R. gorge, Cann R.,
Genoa R. (Genoa to Wangrabelle)
E. botryoides Sm.—(near-coastal, from
Lake King eastward to Thurra R.)
E. bridgesiana R. T. Baker—Bairnsdale,
Nowa Nowa, Bruthen-Buchan Rd.,
Suggan Buggan, Upper Snowy & Ded-
dick Rivers, near Orbost
E. camphora R. T. Baker—Tongio, Wul-
gulmerang tableland, Delegate R.,
Bemm R. (montane to subalpine)
E. cephalocarpa Blakely—(swampy flats
between Bairnsdale & Thurra R.)
E. consideniana Maiden—Bairnsdale dis-
trict, Bruthen-Buchan Rd., near Wul-
gulmerang, Howe Ra.
E. cypellocarpa L. A. S. Johnson
E. dalrympleana Maiden—Nunni-
ong & Wulgulmerang tablelands, Upper Dele-
gate R., sources of Amboyne Ck &
Mt. Tingaringy (usually subalpine)
E. delegatensis R. T. Baker—Nunni-
ong Plateau, Wombargo Ra., Goonmirk
Ra., heads of Errinundra & Combien-
bar Rivers, Mt. Ellery (montane to
subalpine)
E. dives Schauer
E. fastigata Deane & Maiden—Bonang-
Bendoc district (incl. Delegate R.),

Goonmirk Ra., Lind Nat. Park, Mt.
Kaye

- E. glaucescens* Maiden & Blakely—Nun-
ni-ong Plateau, Mt. Stradbroke above
Suggan Buggan, Mt. Wheeler (above
Snowy R. at McKillop's Bridge), Mt.
Tingaringy (subalpine), Little R. gorge
E. globoidea Blakely
E. gonicalyx F. Muell. (sens. strict.)—
Cassilis, Wulgulmerang & Suggan Bug-
gan, Amboyne Ck
E. gummifera (J. Gaertn.) Hochr.—Win-
gan Inlet, Mallacoota Inlet & Howe
Ra., lower Genoa R.
E. kybeanensis Maiden & Cabbage—
Brumby Point on Nunni-ong Plateau,
Mt. Seldom Seen near Wulgulmerang,
Mt. Wheeler above Snowy R. at Mc-
Killop's Bridge (subalpine)
E. macrorhyncha F. Muell. ex Benth.—
(westward from Brodribb R.)
E. maculata Hook.—between Nowa
Nowa & Mt. Tara Ra.
E. maidenii F. Muell.—Lakes Entrance,
Nowa Nowa, Cann R., Mallacoota
E. mannifera Mudie—Buchan R. & Nunni-
ong Plateau, Wombargo Ra., Wulgul-
merang, Snowy R. gorge, Bonang,
E. melliodora A. Cunn. ex Schauer—
(westward from Brodribb R.)
E. muellerana A. W. Howitt
E. nitens (H. Deane & Maiden) Maiden
—Bonang to Goonmirk Ra., Mt. Ellery,
Mt. Kaye (montane to subalpine)
E. obliqua L'Hérit.
E. ovata Labill.
E. pauciflora Sieber ex Spreng.—(chiefly
montane to alpine)
E. perriniana F. Muell. ex Rodway—
Nunni-ong Plateau (near Digger's
Holes & Reedy R. gorge)
E. pilularis Sm.—Howe Ra.
E. polyanthemus Schauer—Mitchell R.
gorges, Bairnsdale, 10 miles E. of
Bruthen, Mt. Kaye, Upper Genoa R.
E. radiata Sieber ex DC.
E. regnans F. Muell.—Mts. Baldhead,
Elizabeth & Bindi (NW. portion of
East Gippsland), Yalmy R. (E. of
Snowy)
E. rubida H. Deane & Maiden—(northern
montane tracts)
E. sideroxyton A. Cunn. ex W. Woolls—
Bairnsdale district, Bruthen, Lakes En-
trance to Nowa Nowa, Gipsy Point near
Mallacoota
E. sieberi L. A. S. Johnson
E. smithii R. T. Baker—Wulgulmerang,
Genoa Peak, Genoa R. (gorge tract &
upper reaches), Howe Ra.
E. stellulata Sieber ex DC.—(subalpine

- tablelands from Mt. Baldhead to Cobberas & Upper Delegate R.)
E. tereticornis Sm.—Sperm Whale Head, Bairnsdale, Lakes Entrance, Bruthen
E. viminalis Labill.
Leptospermum laevigatum (J. Gaertn.) F. Muell.—(coastal)
L. myrsinoides Schlechtendal—Sperm Whale Head, Bairnsdale, Bruthen, Nowa Nowa
L. attenuatum Sm.—(near-coastal heaths, eastward from Marlo)
L. brevipes F. Muell.—Bruthen-Buchan Rd., Nunniong Plateau, Mt. Stradbroke near Wulgulmerang, Mt. Tingaringy, Genoa R. & Mallacoota district
L. emarginatum Wendl. f. ex Link—Sarsfield, Nowa Nowa, Genoa R. in and above gorge tract (riparian)
L. phyllicoides (A. Cunn. ex Schauer) E. Cheel
L. juniperinum Sm.
L. scoparium Forst. & Forst. f.—(chiefly riparian)
L. obovatum Sweet—Mitchell R. gorges, Bairnsdale & Sarsfield, Nowa Nowa (riparian)
L. micromyrtus Miq.—Cobberas, Mt. Tingaringy (alpine)
L. myrtifolium Sieber ex DC.—(swampy tracts of alps & subalpine tablelands)
L. grandifolium Sm.—(riparian in montane and subalpine tracts)
L. glabrescens N. A. Wakefield—Reedy Ck near Cann R., E. of Butcher's Ridge
L. lanigerum (Ait.) Sm.—(swampy flats in lowlands)
Kunzea parvifolia Schauer—Wulgulmerang district, Snowy R. gorge
K. ambigua (Sm.) Druce—Mt. Kaye, Genoa & Genoa R., Mallacoota, Howe Ra.
Callistemon citrinus (Curt.) Stapf.—Bairnsdale district, Canni Ck (Bruthen-Buchan road), Orbost district (16 miles to west), Thurra R., Genoa, Upper Genoa R.
C. subulatus E. Cheel—Tonghi Ck near Cann R., Wingan Inlet, Genoa R. (gorge & upper branches), Nowa Nowa
C. sieberi DC.—Nunniong Plateau, Cobberas, Ingeegoodbee, Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell, Bendoc (alps & subalps)
C. paludosus F. Muell.—(riparian)
C. pallidus (Bonpl.) DC.—Reedy R. gorge (against Nunniong Plateau), Mt. Stradbroke near Wulgulmerang, Buchan district, Mt. Tingaringy summit (rocky declivities), Mt. Elizabeth
Melaleuca squarrosa Donn ex Sm.—(swampy lowland tracts)

- M. armillaris* (Soland. ex J. Gaertn.) Sm.—Ram Head & Wingan Inlet, Genoa Peak, Mallacoota, Genoa & Genoa R. gorge, Howe Ra.
M. ericifolia Sm.—(swampy lowland flats & stream-banks)
Baeckea virgata (Forst. & Forst. f.) Andr.—(stream-banks between Bairnsdale & Genoa)
B. linifolia Rudge—Cann R., Mallacoota Inlet, Genoa R., Maramingo Ck (6 miles NE. of Genoa)
B. ramosissima A. Cunn.—Sperm Whale Head, Marlo, Mallacoota
B. gunniana Schauer—Nunniong Plateau, Cobberas (alpine)
B. utilis F. Muell. ex Miq.—(montane to alpine bogs, also Maramingo Ck 6 miles NE. of Genoa)
Calytrix tetragona Labill.
Thlyptomena micrantha Hook. f.—Sperm Whale Head
Micromyrtus ciliata (Sm.) Druce—Mt. Stradbroke near Wulgulmerang, Snowy R. gorge
Darwinia camptostylis B.G. Briggs—'East Gippsland' (?vicinity of Cape Howe)

ONAGRACEAE

- Epilobium cinereum* A. Rich.
E. pallidiflorum Soland. ex A. Cunn.—Combianbar valley
E. billardierianum Ser. ex DC.
E. gunnianum Hausskn.—(montane to alpine)
E. tasmanicum Hausskn.—Rocky Plain N. of Wombargo Ra. (subalpine)
Ludwigia peploides (Kunth.) P. H. Raven—Lake King, Bairnsdale, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile S. of Orbost (aquatic)

HALORAGACEAE

- Haloragis elata* A. Cunn. ex Fenzl—Wulgulmerang (Boundary Ck)
H. tetragyna (Labill.) Hook. f.
H. teucroides (DC) Schlechtendal
H. serpyllifolia (Hook. f.) Walp.—Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell
H. depressa (A. Cunn.) Walp.—Ingeegoodbee, Bendoc (subalpine)
H. heterophylla Brongn.—Gelantipy, Wulgulmerang district, Suggan Buggan, Bendoc
H. brownii (Hook. f.) Schindl.—mouth of Snowy R. (?extinct)
H. micrantha (Thunb.) Siebold & Zucc.
H. racemosa Labill.—Ballantyne Hills above Suggan Buggan, Mt. Tingaringy
Myriophyllum pedunculatum Hook. f.—Cobberas, Wombargo Ra., Upper Dele-

- gate R. at Bidwell (bogs in alps & subalps)
M. propinquum A. Cunn.—(aquatic)
M. verrucosum Lindl.—Orbost, Deddick R., Genoa R. gorge, Genoa, Buchan, Murrindal, Wulgulmerang (aquatic)
M. elatinoides Gaudich.—Bairnsdale, Orbost district, Genoa R. gorge (aquatic)

ARALIACEAE

- Tieghemopanax sambucifolius* (Sieber ex DC.) Viguiér
T. multifidus N. A. Wakefield—Bruthen district, Nowa Nowa, Mt. Tara, W Tree, Wulgulmerang district, Mt. Tingaringy, Mt. Buck near Orbost
Astrotricha asperifolia F. Muell. ex Klatt—Sperm Whale Head, Bonang, Wingan Inlet, Mt. Elizabeth
A. ledifolia DC.—Mt. Ellery
A. linearis A. Cunn. ex Benth.—Mitchell R.
A. crassifolia Blakely—Ballantyne Hills above Suggan Buggan, Snowy R. gorge

UMBELLIFERAE

- Hydrocotyle verticillata* Thunb.—Lake King & Bairnsdale, Suggan Buggan, Newmerella, Marlo, Cann R., Dellicknora Ck (in swamps)
H. laxiflora DC.
H. hirta R. Br. ex A. Rich.
H. sibthorpioides Lam.
H. algida N. A. Wakefield—Wombargo Ra. (alpine)
H. acutiloba (F. Muell.) N. A. Wakefield—Mt. Drummer, Upper Genoa R., Howe Ra.
H. tripartita R. Br. ex A. Rich.
H. pterocarpa F. Muell.—Lake Tyers, Brodribb R. (east of Orbost), Ram Head, Cann R. & Tonghi Ck
H. geraniifolia F. Muell.—Arte R., Mt. Ellery, Bemm R., Lind Nat. Park, Howe Ra.
H. callicarpa Bunge—Sperm Whale Head, Murrungowar, Combienbar, Cann R., Genoa Ck
Centella cordifolia (Hook f.) Nannfeldt—(damp flats)
Trachymene anisocarpa (Turcz.) B. L. Burt—Nunnióng Plateau, Mt. Stradbroke near Wulgulmerang, Mt. Tingaringy (subalpine)
T. humilis (Hook. f.) Benth.—Cobberas, Wulgulmerang district, Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell (alps & subalps)
Platysace ericoides (Sieber ex DC.) Norman—near mouth of Snowy R.
P. lanceolata (Labill.) Norman

- P. heterophylla* (Benth.) Norman—Bruthen-Buchan road, Cann R. & Tamboon Inlet
Xanthosia tridentata DC.—Club Terrace, Cann R., Mt. Kaye, Howe Ra.
X. pilosa Rudge—(eastward from Snowy R.)
X. dissecta Hook. f.—Club Terrace, Cann R., Howe Ra.
X. pusilla Bunge—near Cape Conran, Mallacoota, Howe Ra.
Schizeilema fragoseum (F. Muell.) Do-min—Cobberas (alpine)
Oschatzia cuneifolia (F. Muell.) Drude—Cobberas, heads of Buchan R., Wombargo Ra. (subalpine)
Oreomyrrhis eriopoda (DC.) Hook. f.—(alps & subalps)
O. brevipes Mathias & Constance—Cobberas (alpine)
O. argentea (Hook. f.) Hook. f.—Nunnióng Plateau (subalpine)
O. pulvinifica F. Muell.—Wulgulmerang
Apium prostratum Vent.—(coastal)
A. leptophyllum (Pers.) F. Muell. ex Benth.—Bairnsdale, Marlo, Club Terrace
Sium latifolium L.—Bairnsdale, Lower Nicholson R., near Orbost, Tubbut (marshy terrain)
Sesseli harveyanum F. Muell.—Cobberas, Wombargo Ra. (alpine & sub-alpine)
Lilaeopsis polyantha (Gandoger) Hj. Eichler—Snowy R. (on mud)
Aciphylla glacialis (F. Muell.) Benth.—Cobberas (alpine)
A. simplicifolia (F. Muell.) Benth.—Cobberas, Wombargo Ra., sources of Delegate R., Mt. Tingaringy (alps & subalps)
Daucus glochidiatus (Labill.) Fisch. et al.

ERICACEAE

- Gaultheria appressa* A. W. Hill.—Nunnióng Plateau, Wombargo Ra., Cobberas, Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell, Goonmirk Ra., Mt. Ellery, Mt. Tingaringy, Mt. Kaye (subalpine)

EPACRIDACEAE

- Styphelia adscendens* R. Br.—Genoa
Astroloma humifusum (Cav.) R. Br.
A. pinifolium (R. Br.) Benth.—Sperm Whale Head
Melichrus urceolatus R. Br.—Suggan Buggan, Deddick R. & Amboyne Ck, Dellicknora, Bonang district
Lissanthe strigosa (Sm.) R. Br.—Wombargo Ra., Wulgulmerang & Suggan Buggan, Snowy R. gorge, Cann R., Mt. Kaye

- Leucopogon lanceolatus* (Sm.) R. Br.—(eastward from Snowy R.)
L. glidus (F. Muell. ex Benth.) N. A. Wakefield—Nunniong Plateau, Cobberas, Wombargo Ra., Mt. Tingaringy Bonang district, Mt. Ellery (subalpine)
L. parviflorus (Andr.) Lindl.—Lakes Entrance, Marlo, Gabo Is. (coastal)
L. australis R. Br.—Lakes Entrance, Martin's Ck (?30 miles NE. of Orbost)
L. thymifolius Lindl. ex Benth.—Bonang
L. collinus (Labill.) R. Br.—Marlo to Cape Conran, Orbost, Lower Cann R., Genoa R. (near-coastal)
L. pilifer N. A. Wakefield—Nunniong Plateau along sources of Timbarra R. (alpine)
L. pilibundus A. Cunn. ex DC.—Gelan-tipy, Bonang, Upper Genoa R.
L. virgatus (Labill.) R. Br.—(westward from Brodribb R.)
L. suaveolens Hook. f.—(alps & subalps)
L. montanus (R. Br.) J. H. Willis—Cobberas (alpine)
L. macraei F. Muell.—Nunniong Plateau, Cobberas, Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell, Goonmirk Ra., Mt. Ellery (subalpine & montane)
L. attenuatus A. Cunn.—Nunniong Plateau, Cobberas, Wulgulmerang district, Mt. Tingaringy, Snowy R., Martin's Ck (30 miles NE. of Orbost), Mt. Kaye, Genoa Peak (chiefly subalpine)
L. ericoides (Sm.) R. Br.—(coastal heaths)
L. riparius N. A. Wakefield—Bete Bolong Ck, Snowy R. east of Butcher's Ridge
L. esquamiatus R. Br.—Marlo & Cabbage Tree Ck
L. biflorus R. Br.—(subalpine tablelands)
L. stuartii F. Muell. ex Sond.—Wulgulmerang, Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell, Bonang & Bendoc, Mt. Kaye, Upper Genoa R. & Maramingo Ck
L. juniperinus R. Br.—Mitchell R. gorges, Mt. Nowa Nowa, Murrindal R. (NE. of Buchan)
Acrotich serrulata (Labill.) R. Br.
A. divaricata R. Br.—Nunniong Plateau (Reedy R. gorge), Mt. Stradbroke & Wulgulmerang district, Mt. Elizabeth
Monotoca elliptica (Sm.) R. Br.—coastal
M. scoparia (Sm.) R. Br.
M. rotundifolia J. H. Willis—Brumby Point at NE. edge of Nunniong Plateau
Brachyloma daphnoides (Sm.) Benth.
Epacris impressa Labill.
E. obtusifolia Sm.—(coastal heaths eastward from Snowy R.)
E. lanuginosa Labill.—Wingan Inlet
E. paludosa R. Br.—(chiefly subalpine)
E. breviflora Stapf—Nunniong Plateau,

- Cobberas, Ingeegoodbee, Wulgulmerang district, Mt. Tingaringy (subalpine)
E. petrophila Hook. f.—heads of Timbarra R. on Nunniong Plateau
E. ?serpyllifolia R. Br.—Cobberas, Wombargo Ra. (alpine)
E. microphylla R. Br.—(subalpine tracts, also Genoa Peak)
Sprengelia incarnata Sm.—Cape Conran, Lower Bemm R.
Richea continentis B. L. Burt—Nunniong Plateau & Forlorn Hope Plain, Cobberas (alpine)

MYRSINACEAE

- Rapanea howittiana* F. Muell. ex Mez—(near-coastal gullies, also Snowy R. gorge)

PRIMULACEAE

- Lysimachia salicifolia* F. Muell. ex Benth.—near mouth of Snowy R. (?extinct)
Samolus repens (Forst. & Forst. f.) Pers.—(saline flats and cliffs along coast)
S. valerandii L.—Mitchell R. gorges, near Bairnsdale, Tambo R. (between Tongio & Sandy Ck), Suggan Buggan, Snowy R.

OLEACEAE

- †*Notelaea longifolia* Vent.
N. ligustrina Vent.—(montane & subalpine forests eastward from Tambo R.)

LOGANIACEAE

- Mitrasacme serpyllifolia* R. Br.—between the Tambo & Nicholson Rivers, Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell, Cann R., McKenzie R., Maramingo Ck (6 miles NE. of Genoa)
M. pilosa Labill.—Mt. Kaye, Mallecoota
M. polymorpha R. Br.—Orbost, near Alfred Nat. Park, Mallecoota, Howe Ra.
Logania albiflora (Andr.) Druce—W Tree, Mt. Stradbroke (above Suggan Buggan), Mt. Tingaringy, Upper Genoa R., Howe Ra.
L. pusilla R. Br.—mouth of Betka R. (near Mallecoota)

GENTIANACEAE

- Gentianella diemensis* (Griseb.) J. H. Willis—Cobberas, Nunniong Plateau, Ingeegoodbee, Bonang-Bendoc region, Upper Delegate R. & Goonmirk Ra. (chiefly subalpine)
Sebaca albidiflora F. Muell.—Sperm Whale Head

S. ovata (Labill.) R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Wulgulmerang & Suggan Buggan

MENYANTHACEAE

Villarsia exaltata (Soland. ex Sims) G. Don.—Newmerella, Marlo to Cape Conran, Cann R. & Reedy Ck (sub-aquatic)

V. reniformis R. Br.—Newmerella (sub-aquatic)

Nymphoides geminata (R. Br.) O. Kuntze—Nunniong Plateau (Bentley's Plain), Rocky Plain toward Cobberas, Wulgulmerang district, Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell (aquatic & subalpine)

APOCYNACEAE

Alyxia buxifolia R. Br.—(Sea-coast from Lakes Entrance eastward)

Parsonsia brownii (J. Britten) Pichon—(chiefly in stream-side forests)

ASCLEPIADACEAE

Tylophora barbata R. Br.

Marsdenia rostrata R. Br.

†*M. flavescens* A. Cunn.—Bairnsdale area, Lakes Entrance, Pipe-clay Ck near Orbost

CONVOLVULACEAE

Convolvulus erubescens Sims—Bairnsdale, Wulgulmerang & Suggan Buggan

Calystegia marginata R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Snowy R., Brodribb R. & Cabbage Tree Ck, Mt. Drummer

C. sepium (L.) R. Br.—Mitchell R. gorges, Bairnsdale

C. soldanella (L.) R. Br.—Cape Howe (coastal)

Dichondra repens Forst. & Forst. f.

Wilsonia backhousei Hook. f.—Sperm Whale Head, Mallecoota, Betka R. (in salt-marsh)

CUSCUTACEAE

Cuscuta australis R. Br.—Snowy R. (? extinct)

BORAGINACEAE

Myosotis australis R. Br.

M. suaveolens (R. Br.) Poir.—Snowy R., Upper Bendoc

Omphalolappula concava (F. Muell.) Brand.—Suggan Buggan (rain-shadow belt)

Cynoglossum latifolium R. Br.—Mitchell R. gorges, Bemm R. & Arte R., Lind Nat. Park, Cann R., Mt. Drummer, Howe Ra.

C. suaveolens R. Br.—Wulgulmerang, Mt. Stradbroke & Suggan Buggan, Bruthen, Cann R.

C. australe R. Br.—Mitchell R. gorges, Bairnsdale, Lake Tyers, Suggan Buggan, Snowy R. at McKillop's Bridge, Amboyne Ck, Upper Murrungowar

VERBENACEAE

Verbena officinalis L.—Swift's Ck, Suggan Buggan, Karlo Ck (near Mt. Drummer)

LABIATAE

Plectranthus parviflorus Willd.

Mentha laxiflora Benth.—Reedy R. gorge (against Nunniong Plateau), Wulgulmerang district, Mt. Ellery

M. australis R. Br.—Bairnsdale, Bindi, Wulgulmerang & Suggan Buggan, Snowy R., Delegate R. district, Goonmirk Ra.

M. diemenica Spreng.—Suggan Buggan, Orbost, Mt. Drummer

M. satuireioides R. Br.—W Tree to Black Mountain at Wulgulmerang, Nowa Nowa

Lycopus australis R. Br.—Bonang & Delegate R., Newmerella, Howe Ra.

Salvia plebeia R. Br.—Tambo R., Buchan R. & Snowy R. (?extinct), Deddick R.

Prunella vulgaris L.

Scutellaria humilis R. Br.

S. mollis R. Br.—Genoa R. gorge, near Genoa, Mallecoota, Howe Ra.

Prostanthera lasianthos Labill.

P. melissifolia F. Muell.—Howe Ra.

P. rotundifolia R. Br.

P. hirtula F. Muell. ex Benth.—Nowa Nowa district, Buchan-W Tree road, Genoa Peak, Genoa, Howe Ra.

P. denticulata R. Br.—Snowy & Brodribb Rivers, Bruthen-Buchan road, Wairewa (6 miles ENE. of Nowa Nowa), Mt. Elizabeth

P. cuneata Benth.—Cobberas (alpine)

P. phyllicifolia F. Muell.—Nunniong Plateau, Wulgulmerang & Mt. Stradbroke, Mt. Tingaringy, Mt. Kaye (subalpine)

P. decussata F. Muell.—N.S.W. border on Monument Ridge (above Upper Amboyne Ck)

P. walteri F. Muell.—W Tree, Mt. Elizabeth, Mt. Ellery, Mt. Kaye (subalpine)

Westringia cremnophila N. A. Wakefield—Snowy R. gorge (E. of 'Tulloch Ard' H.S.)

W. eremicola A. Cunn. ex Benth.—Little R. gorge near Wulgulmerang, Bemm R., Cann R., Genoa R. (gorge tract & upper reaches)

W. glabra R. Br.—Happy Valley (SE. of Nowa Nowa), W Tree Ck falls (14 miles N. of Buchan), Snowy R. gorge, Combienbar, Timbarra R.

Teucrium corymbosum R. Br.—Mt. Stradbroke & Suggan Buggan, Upper Snowy & Little Rivers, Cann River district, Murrungowar
Ajuga australis R. Br.

SOLANACEAE

Solanum aviculare Forst. f.
S. laciniatum Ait.—Genoa R. gorge
S. vescum F. Muell.—Lake King (near mouth of Tambo R.)
S. simile F. Muell.—Blackfellows' Ck (near Gelantipy), Suggan Buggan, Wulmerang district (between Little R. falls & Mt. Wheeler), Amboyne Ck, Mt. Tingaringy (chiefly in rain-shadow belt)
 †*S. violaceum* R. Br.—Mt. Drummer (?extinct)
S. prinophyllum Dunal
S. pungetium R. Br.—Mitchell R. gorges, Sperm Whale Head, Marlo, Brodribb R., Bemm R. & Combienbar R., near Cape Howe
Nicotiana suaveolens Lehm.—Buchan, Suggan Buggan, Upper Snowy & Deddick Rivers (chiefly in rain-shadow belt)
Anthocercis frondosa (Miers) J. M. Black—Wentworth R.
A. albicans A. Cunn.—Mt. Stradbroke & Suggan Buggan, Snowy R. gorge (rain-shadow belt)

SCROPHULARIACEAE

Mimulus repens R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Bairnsdale & Lakes Entrance (saline coastal swamps)
Mazus pumilio R. Br.—(damp flats)
Gratiola peruviana L.
G. pedunculata R. Br.—Tambo R.
G. nana Benth.—Rocky Plain N. of Wombargo Ra.
Glossostigma elatinoides (Benth.) Benth. ex Hook. f.—Suggan Buggan
Limosella australis R. Br.—(permanently wet places)
Veronica perfoliata R. Br.—(stony slopes from Nunningong Plateau eastward to Delegate R.)
V. derwentia Andr.—(montane to subalpine)
V. gracilis R. Br.—(chiefly subalpine)
V. calycina R. Br.
V. plebeia R. Br.—Sperm Whale Head, Mitchell R. gorges, Lakes Entrance, Tambo R., Lind Nat. Park
V. notabilis F. Muell. ex Benth.—(chiefly shaded montane forest)
V. serpyllifolia L.—Ingegoodbee district (against N.S.W. border)
Euphrasia collina R. Br.—Suggan Buggan

& Wulgulmerang, Cann R. to Genoa, Mallacoota, Howe Ra.
E. glacialis Wettst.—Cobberas (alpine)
E. scabra R. Br.—Cobberas (alpine)

BIGNONIACEAE

Pandorea pandorana (Andr.) Steenis

GESNERIACEAE

Fieldia australis A. Cunn.—(tree-fern gullies eastward from Snowy R.)

LENTIBULARIACEAE (aquatic or on mud)

Utricularia dichotoma Labill.—Cobberas, Bruthen-Buchan road, Genoa R. gorge, Maramingo Ck
U. lateriflora R. Br.—Marlo plains, Reedy Ck near Cann R., Mallacoota
U. aurea Lour.—Wulgulmerang & Genoa districts

MYOPORACEAE

Myoporum insulare R. Br.—(coast-line from Sperm Whale Head to Mallacoota)
M. viscosum R. Br.—Lakes Entrance
M. floribundum A. Cunn. ex Benth.—Suggan Buggan R., Upper Snowy R. (above gorge tract) & Deddick R. (rain-shadow belt)

PLANTAGINACEAE

Plantago varia R. Br.
P. debilis R. Br.—Mitchell R. gorges, Wulgulmerang, Orbost, Mt. Drummer, Wingan Inlet.
P. tasmanica Hook. f.—Cobberas, Wulgulmerang (alpine & subalpine)

RUBIACEAE

†*Morinda jasminoides* A. Cunn. ex Hook.
Coprosma quadrifida (Labill.) Robinson
C. hirtella Labill.
C. nivalis W. R. B. Oliver—Nunningong Plateau, Wombargo Ra., Cobberas (alpine)
Nertera reptans (F. Muell.) Benth.—Wulgulmerang, Bendoc, sources of Brodribb R., Bemm R., Errinundra R. & Combienbar R. (montane)
Opercularia aspera J. Gaertn.—mouths of Snowy & Genoa Rivers, Lower Tonghi falls, Marlo, Wingan Inlet
O. hispida Spreng.—Mt. Raymond near Orbost, Wingan Inlet, Cann R., Snowy R. gorge, Genoa R. gorge, Genoa Peak, Howe Ra.
O. varia Hook. f.
O. ovata Hook. f.—Upper Genoa R., Mallacoota
Pomax umbellata Soland. ex J. Gaertn.
Asperula ambleia Shaw & Turrill—Bete Bolong (lower Snowy R.)

- A. scoparia* Hook. f.—(montane to sub-alpine areas eastward from Tambo R.)
A. conferta Hook. f.—(chiefly open grasslands)
A. gunnii Hook. f.—Cobberas, Mt. Tingaringy, Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell (alpine & subalpine)
A. pusilla Hook. f.—Cobberas & Mt. Tingaringy (alpine)
A. euryphylla Shaw & Turrit—Suggan Buggan
Galium binifolium N. A. Wakefield—mouth of Snowy R., Mt. Drummer, Betka R. near Mallacoota
G. liratum N. A. Wakefield—Boggy Ck (at Nowa Nowa), Wulgulmerang & Suggan Buggan districts, Mt. Ellery, Upper Combienbar, Upper Genoa R.
G. australe DC.—Sperm Whale Head
G. gaudichaudii DC.
G. propinquum A. Cunn.—Mitchell R. gorges, Sperm Whale Head, Lakes Entrance, Suggan Buggan

CAPRIFOLIACEAE

- Sambucus gaudichaudiana* DC.
S. australasica (Lindl.) Fritsch—Orbost district (lower Snowy & Brodribb Rivers, Cabbage Tree Ck etc.—?extinct)

CUCURBITACEAE

- Sicyos angulata* L.—Tambo R., Buchan R., Orbost, Cann R. & Noorinbee North, Cape Howe.

CAMPANULACEAE

- Wahlenbergia communis* R. C. Carolin—Wulgulmerang district & Upper Snowy R. (at McKillop's Bridge)
W. stricta Sweet
W. ceracea T. R. N. Lothian—Nunniong Plateau, Cobberas, Upper Delegate R. (alps & subalps)
W. gloriosa T. R. N. Lothian—Nunniong Plateau, Cobberas (alpine)
W. gymnoclada T. R. N. Lothian—Prince's Highway 13 miles E. of Orbost, Bemm R., Cann R., Mallacoota
W. tadgellii T. R. N. Lothian—Sperm Whale Head, Bairnsdale, Wulgulmerang, Mallacoota
W. quadrifida (R. Br.) A. DC.
W. densifolia T. R. N. Lothian—Nunniong Plain on Nunniong Plateau (subalpine)
W. gracilentia T. R. N. Lothian—Sperm Whale Head, Mt. Stradbroke near Wulgulmerang.

LOBELIACEAE

- Lobelia gibbosa* Labill.
L. pratoides Benth.

- L. alata* Labill.—(chiefly coastal)
Pratia purpurascens (R. Br.) F. E. Wimmer—Orbost district, Genoa R. gorge, Mallacoota
P. puberula Benth.—(subalpine tablelands between sources of Buchan & Bemm Rivers)
P. surrepens (Hook. f.) F. E. Wimmer—Cobberas, Wulgulmerang, Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell (alps & subalps)
P. platycalyx (F. Muell.) Benth.—Sperm Whale Head (salt-marsh)
Isotoma axillaris Lindl.—(exposed rocky slopes)
I. fluviatilis (R. Br.) F. Muell. ex Benth.—Mitchell R. gorges, Wombargo Ra., Deddick R., Cann R., Upper Genoa R.

GOODENIACEAE

- Velleia paradoxa* R. Br.—Wulgulmerang & Suggan Buggan areas, Deddick R. & Amboyne Ck near Tubbut, Bendoc
V. montana Hook. f.—Nunniong Plateau, Cobberas, Ingeegoodbee, Wulgulmerang, Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell, Bendoc (alps & subalps)
Goodenia stelligera R. Br.—Cann R., Thurra R., Wigan R., Genoa Ck
G. ovata Sm.
G. grandiflora Sims—Upper Snowy R. near Mt. Wheeler & at confluence with Suggan Buggan R., Deddick R. (rain-shadow belt)
G. hederacea Sm.—Cobberas, Mts. Stradbroke & Seldom Seen (Wulgulmerang district), Mt. Tingaringy (alpine & subalpine)
G. elongata Labill.—Bruthen, Orbost district, Combienbar R., Cann R. valley, Thurra R.
G. pinnatifida Schlechtendal—Suggan Buggan (rain-shadow belt)
G. paniculata Sm.—Sperm Whale Head, Bairnsdale, Bruthen district, Marlo
G. humilis R. Br.—Bairnsdale, Bruthen, Orbost & Marlo, Cann R., Mallacoota
Coopernookia barbata (R. Br.) R. C. Carolin—W Tree Ck falls (N. of Buchan), Mt. Kaye, Kowat (NE. of Cann River), Genoa district, Howe Ra.
Selliera radicans Cav.—(saline flats along coast)
Scaevola ramosissima (Sm.) Krause—(eastward from Tambo R., & chiefly near-coastal)
S. hookeri (de Vriese) F. Muell. ex Hook. f.—Marlo & Cape Conran
S. aemula R. Br.—Butcher's Ck near W Tree, lower Cann R., Little Ram Head, Genoa R.
S. calendulacea (Andr.) Druce—near

- Bairnsdale, Lakes Entrance, Malla-coota Inlet, Gabo Is. (coastal)
S. pallida R. Br.—Bairnsdale, Lake Tyers, Orbost, Cape Howe (coastal)
Dampiera stricta (Sm.) R. Br.
D. purpurea R. Br.—Mt. Seldom Seen near Wulgulmerang, Ballantyne Hills above Suggan Buggan, Snowy R. gorge near W Tree

BRUNONIACEAE

- Brunonia australis* Sm. ex R. Br.—Mt. Taylor near Bairnsdale, Wairewa (6 miles ENE. of Nowa Nowa), Orbost district, sources of Brodribb R., Cann R.

STYLIDIACEAE

- Stylidium graminifolium* Swartz
S. lineare Swartz—Rocky Plain N. of Wombargo Ra. (subalpine)
S. laricifolium L. C. Rich.—Wingan Inlet
S. despectum R. Br.—Cann River

COMPOSITAE

- Olearia viscosa* (Labill.) Benth.—Lake King & Lakes Entrance (coastal)
O. megalophylla (F. Muell.) Benth.—Nunniang Plateau, Cobberas, Wombargo Ra., Ingeegoodbee, Wulgulmerang, Mt. Tingaringy (subalpine)
O. alpicola (F. Muell.) Benth.—Cobberas, Wombargo Ra., Snowy R. gorge, Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell, Bendoc, Mt. Ellery (chiefly subalpine)
O. dentata (Andr.) Moench—Howe Ra. (Harrison's Gully etc.)
O. argophylla (Labill.) Benth.—(chiefly in humid forests)
O. myrsinoides (Labill.) Benth.
O. erubescens (DC.) Dippel—(montane)
O. asterotricha (F. Muell.) Benth.—Brodribb R. & Newton's Ck, Malla-coota
O. lirata (Sims) Hutch.
O. phlogopappa (Labill.) DC.—(chiefly montane to subalpine)
O. rugosa (F. Muell. ex Archer) Hutch.—Orbost district (incl. Mt. Buck), sources of Bemm R.
O. iodochroa (F. Muell.) Benth.—(stony hills from Tambo R. to Mt. Tingaringy)
O. axillaris (DC.) Benth.—Lakes Entrance, Malla-coota (coastal dunes)
O. floribunda (Hook. f.) Benth.—Cobberas, Ingeegoodbee, Bendoc (subalpine)
O. algida N. A. Wakefield—Upper Delegate R. at Bidwell (subalpine)
O. ramulosa (Labill.) Benth.—(lowland areas)
O. glandulosa (Labill.) Benth.—(swampy tracts between Mitchell & Cann Rivers, chiefly montane)
O. glutinosa (Lindl.) Benth.—Sperm Whale Head, mouth of Mueller R., Malla-coota (coastal)
Celmisia longifolia Cass.—Nunniang Plateau, Cobberas (alpine)
Vittadinia triloba (Gaudich.) DC.—Sperm Whale Head, Mitchell R. gorges, Bairnsdale, Wulgulmerang & Suggan Buggan, Reedy R., Deddick, Tubbut, Bendoc, Orbost
Erigeron pappochroma Labill.—Nunniang Plateau, Cobberas (alpine)
Lagenophora stipitata (Labill.) Druce
L. gracilis Steetz—Malla-coota Inlet
Solenogyne bellioides Cass.—Wulgulmerang district & Suggan Buggan, Snowy R., Genoa district
Calotis lappulacea Benth.—Glenaladale & Tabberabbera, Mitchell R. gorges, Suggan Buggan, Upper Snowy R., Deddick R. (chiefly in rain-shadow belts), Newmerella & Orbost districts
C. scabiosifolia Sond. & F. Muell.—Cobberas, Wulgulmerang, Upper Snowy R., Delegate R. (chiefly subalpine)
Brachycome decipiens Hook. f.—Nunniang Plateau, Wulgulmerang & Gelantipy, Bendoc, Upper Genoa R. (subalpine tablelands)
B. scapigera (Sieber ex Spreng.) DC.—Nunniang Plateau, Cobberas, Suggan Buggan, Wulgulmerang & Gelantipy districts (alps & subalps)
B. obovata G. L. Davis—Cobberas (alpine)
B. cardiocarpa F. Muell. ex Benth.—Bruthen, Orbost (wet flats)
B. nivalis F. Muell.—Nunniang Plateau, Cobberas (alpine)
B. graminea (Labill.) F. Muell.—(saline coastal flats from Sperm Whale Head to Malla-coota)
B. parvula Hook. f.—Sperm Whale Head, Lakes Entrance (coastal)
B. radicans Steetz—Nunniang Plain on Nunniang Plateau (subalpine)
B. angustifolia A. Cunn. ex DC.—Sperm Whale Head, Orbost district, Cann R. to Mt. Drummer, Karlo Ck, Upper Genoa R., Howe Ra. (near-coastal)
B. multifida DC.—Sperm Whale Head, Mitchell R. gorges, Suggan Buggan, Orbost, Marlo
B. petrophila G. L. Davis—Murrindal R. (near Buchan), Little R. & Boundary Ck (near Wulgulmerang), on cliff-faces
B. diversifolia (R. Graham ex Hook.) Fisch. & C. Mey.—Sperm Whale Head, Timbarra R. near Gillingall, Snowy R.

- B. ciliaris* (Labill.) Less.—Suggan Buggan (rain-shadow belt)
- B. rigidula* (DC.) G. L. Davis—Swift's Creek, Cobberas, Suggan Buggan Ra., Monument Ridge at N.S.W. border (above Amboyne Ck), Mt. Tingaringy
- B. riparia* G. L. Davis—Snowy R. gorge, Genoa R. (gorge tract & upper reaches)
- B. aculeata* (Labill.) Less.
- B. scapiformis* DC.—(montane to alpine)
- Glossogyne tenuifolia* Cass.—Suggan Buggan (rain-shadow belt)
- Sigesbeckia orientalis* L.
- Bidens tripartita* L.—Mitchell R. & Bairnsdale, Swift's Creek, Snowy R.
- Stuartina muelleri* Sond.—Sperm Whale Head, Suggan Buggan, Deddick R.
- Gnaphalium purpureum* L.
- G. involucreatum* Forst. f.
- G. japonicum* Thunb.—(chiefly montane)
- G. umbricola* J. H. Willis—Cobberas, Wombargo Ra., Wulgulmerang, Mt. Tingaringy (subalpine)
- G. traversii* Hook. f.—Snowy R. (? N.S.W.)
- G. indutum* Hook. f.—Sperm Whale Head
- G. luteo-album* L.
- Ewartia nubigena* (F. Muell.) Beauverd—Cobberas (alpine)
- Cassinia longifolia* R. Br.
- C. trinerva* N. A. Wakefield—Mt. Ellery
- C. aculeata* (Labill.) R. Br.
- C. uncata* A. Cunn. ex DC.—Lake King & Bairnsdale, Lakes Entrance, Snowy R., Tamboon Inlet
- Apalochlamys spectabilis* (Labill.) J. H. Willis—Sperm Whale Head, Lake King, Lakes Entrance, Cape Everard, Mallacoota, Gabo Is. (coastal)
- Helipterum anthemoides* (Sieber ex Spreng.) DC.—Nunniang Plateau, Cobberas (playground area), Wulgulmerang & Gclantipy (subalpine)
- H. albicans* (A. Cunn.) DC.—Reedy R. gorge (against Nunniang Plateau), Wulgulmerang & Suggan Buggan, Ingeegoodbee (subalpine)
- H. australe* (A. Gray) Druce—Suggan Buggan, Upper Snowy R. & Deddick R. (rain-shadow belt)
- Helichrysum baxteri* A. Cunn. ex DC.—Orbost to Bell-bird & Ti-tree Cks, Cann R., Thurra R., Genoa R. (gorge & upper tracts), Howe Ra., Timbarra R.
- H. apiculatum* (Labill.) DC.—Sperm Whale Head, Bairnsdale, Suggan Buggan & Wulgulmerang, Bendoc, Gabo Is.
- H. semipapposum* (Labill.) DC.
- H. scorpioides* Labill.
- H. rutidolepis* DC.—(subalpine table-lands from Cobberas to Goonmirk Ra.)
- H. dealbatum* Labill.—Bruthen
- H. acuminatum* DC.—Nunniang Plateau, Cobberas, Wombargo Ra., Mt. Stradbroke near Wulgulmerang, Bonang (alps & subalps)
- H. bracteatum* (Vent.) Andr.
- H. elatum* A. Cunn. ex DC.—Orbost district, Ram Head & Wingan Inlet, Howe Ra. (mostly coastal)
- H. leucopsidium* DC.
- H. adnatum* (DC.) Benth.—Suggan Buggan & Upper Snowy R. (rain-shadow belt)
- H. alpinum* N. A. Wakefield—Mt. Kaye (subalpine)
- H. paraliium* (N. T. Burbidge) W. M. Curtis—Sperm Whale Head, Bairnsdale, Lakes Entrance, Wingan Inlet, Mallacoota (coastal)
- H. rogersianum* J. H. Willis—Nunniang Plateau (Little Reedy R. near Brumby Point)
- H. rosmarinifolium* (Labill.) Benth.—(montane to subalpine)
- H. thyrsoides* (DC.) P. F. Morris & J. H. Willis—(subalpine forests)
- H. secundiflorum* N. A. Wakefield—Cobberas, Wombargo Ra., Mt. Ellery (alps & subalps)
- H. dendroideum* N. A. Wakefield
- H. conditum* N. A. Wakefield—Wulgulmerang & Suggan Buggan, Upper Snowy R., Amboyne Ck, Upper Genoa R.
- H. argophyllum* (A. Cunn. ex DC.) N. A. Wakefield—Wulgulmerang, Sarsfield, Ram Head & Wingan Inlet, Upper Genoa R. (chiefly coastal)
- H. cuneifolium* F. Muell. ex Benth.
- H. stirlingii* F. Muell.—Ingeegoodbee R. near Cobberas
- H. obcordatum* (DC.) Benth.
- H. hookeri*, Sond.) Druce—Cobberas (alpine)
- Leptorhynchus linearis* Less.—Snowy R., Wombat Ck, Cann R., Howe Ra.
- L. elongatus* DC.—Wulgulmerang, Orbost.
- L. tenuifolius* F. Muell.—Bairnsdale (grassland)
- L. squamatus* (Labill.) Less.—Bairnsdale, Cobberas, Wulgulmerang & Suggan Buggan, Bendoc (principally subalpine herbfields)
- Rutidosis multiflora* (Nees) B. L. Robinson—Sperm Whale Head
- Calomeria amaranthoides* Vent.—Tambo R. & Monkey Ck near Bruthen, Orbost district, Bemm & Combiensbar Rivers, Lind Nat. Park, Mueller R., Genoa R.
- Haeckeria ozothamnoides* (F. Muell.) F. Muell.—Snowy R. (?extinct)

- Podolepis jaceoides* (Sims) Voss—Wulgulmerang, Bonang & Bendoc districts
P. robusta (Maiden & Betche) J. H. Willis—Cobberas, Native Dog Ck (alpine)
P. hieracioides F. Muell.—Wombargo Ra., Suggan Buggan Ra., Gelantipy, Goongerah (subalpine)
Angianthus preissianus (Steetz) Benth.—Sperm Whale Head (in salt-marsh)
Calocephalus brownii (Cass.) F. Muell.—Lake King, Lakes Entrance, Cape Conran, Wingan Inlet (coastal)
C. lacteus Less.—Sperm Whale Head (swamp-margins)
Craspedia glauca (Labill.) Spreng.
Cotula coronopifolia L.—Sperm Whale Head, Paynesville & Bairnsdale, Wingan Inlet, Gabo Is. (swampy subsaline coastal tracts)
C. australis (Sieber ex Spreng.) Hook. f.—Sperm Whale Head, Lakes Entrance, Suggan Buggan, Dellicknora Ck (etc.)
C. alpina (Hook. f.) Hook. f.—Gelantipy & Wulgulmerang, Mt. Stradbroke, Wombargo Ra., Cobberas (alps & subalps)
C. reptans (Benth.) Benth.—Sperm Whale Head, Lake Tyers, Ram Head & Wingan Inlet, Cape Conran, Mallacoota, Gabo Is. (chiefly coastal)
C. filicula (Hook. f.) Benth.—subalpine tablelands from Nunning Plateau to Mt. Ellery & Goonmirk Ra.
Centipeda minima (L.) A. Br. & Aschers.—Wulgulmerang, Lower Bendoc, Cann R., Upper Genoa R.
C. cunninghamii (DC.) A. Br. & Aschers.—Mitchell R. gorges, Suggan Buggan, Cann R., Snowy R. gorge
Isoëtopsis graminifolia Turcz.—Suggan Buggan (rain-shadow belt)
Senecio pectinatus DC.—Cobberas (alpine)
S. orarius J. M. Black—Tamboon Inlet (coastal)
S. spathulatus A. Rich.—near Bairnsdale, Lakes Entrance, Marlo, Tamboon Inlet, Mallacoota (coastal sand-hummocks)
S. lautus Forst. f. ex Willd. (sens. lat.)
S. velleioides A. Cunn. ex DC.—(humid forests)
S. vagus F. Muell.—Upper Buchan R., Little R. gorge near Wulgulmerang, Bonang, Brodribb R., Combiobar
S. linearifolius A. Rich.
S. odoratus Hornem.—Sperm Whale Head (coastal)
S. minimus Poir.—(chiefly forestal)
S. biserratus R. O. Belcher—Sperm Whale Head (near-coastal)
S. quadridentatus Labill.
S. gunnii (Hook. f.) R. O. Belcher—Wombargo Ra., Mt. Tingaringy (alps & subalps)
S. glomeratus Desf. ex Poir.
S. hispidulus A. Rich.—Suggan Buggan, Upper Snowy R., Lind Nat. Park, Upper Genoa R., Genoa Peak, Gabo Is.
S. squarrosus A. Rich.—Amboyne Ck near Tubbut, Cape Howe
Arrhenechthites mixta (A. Rich.) R. O. Belchr—sources of Bemm & Delegate Rivers, Bidwell, Mt. Kaye, Genoa Peak, Howe Ra.
Bedfordia salicina (Labill.) DC.—(humid forests)
Cymbonotus preissianus Steetz
C. lawsonianus Gaudich.—Buchan Caves
Microseris scapigera (Forst.) Schult. Bip.—(more open, grassy tracts)
Sonchus megalocarpus (Hook. f.) J. M. Black—Lakes Entrance (coastal dunes)